Artificial Intelligence for Precision Agriculture

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4th Agricultural Revolution

1900   1950   1990   Now

Digital Farming / Big Data / Internet of Things (IoT)

Robotics / Artificial Intelligence (AI) /Automation

Smart Farming / Smart-Intelligence Machinery

Google Mineral crop-inspecting robots

Azure FarmBeats by Microsoft

Artificial Intelligence for Robotic Harvesting

**Robotic Apple Harvester
Abundant Robotics**

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mS0coCmXiYU

**Automatic fruit picker
FF Robotics**

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UaL3UxUclKY

**Agrobot Strawberry Harvester
Human vs Machine**

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mlpu-XFZjno

Harvest Croo Robotic: Strawberry Harvester

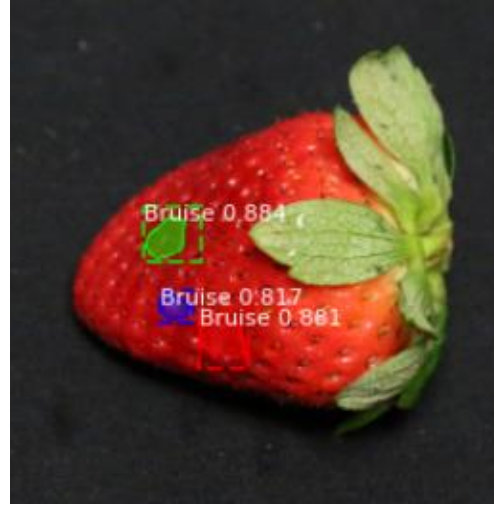# Mechanization of Strawberry Harvesting
Harvest Croo Robotics

Pickdeck Level = 1.132000

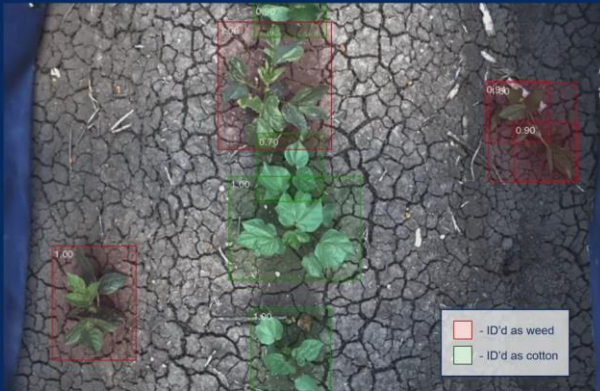# Strawberry bruise detection using deep learning

PhD student: Xue Zhou
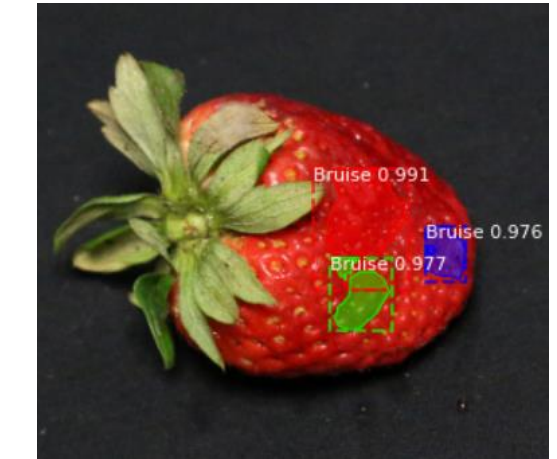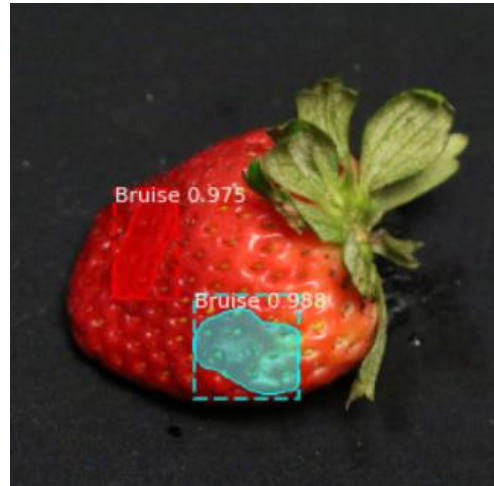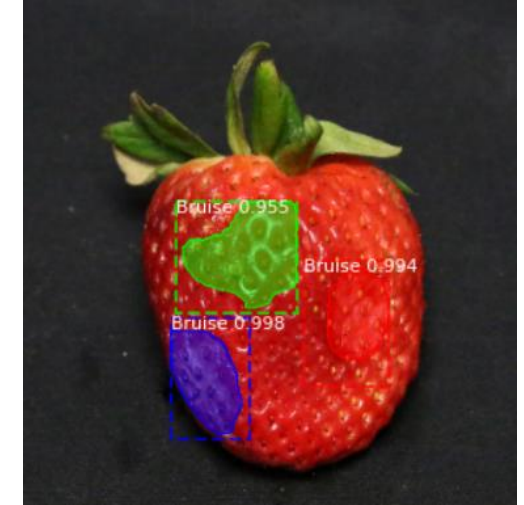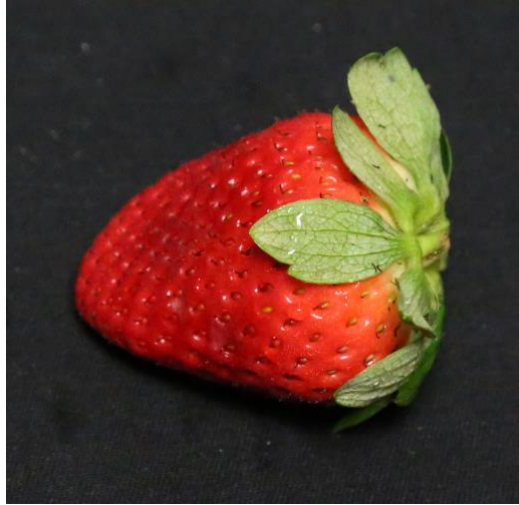
Zhou X., Lee W.S., Ampatzidis Y., Chen Y., Peres N., Fraisse C., 2021. Strawberry maturity classification from UAV and near-ground imaging using deep learning. Smart Agricultural Technology, 1, 100001, https://doi.org/10.1016/j.atech.2021.100001.
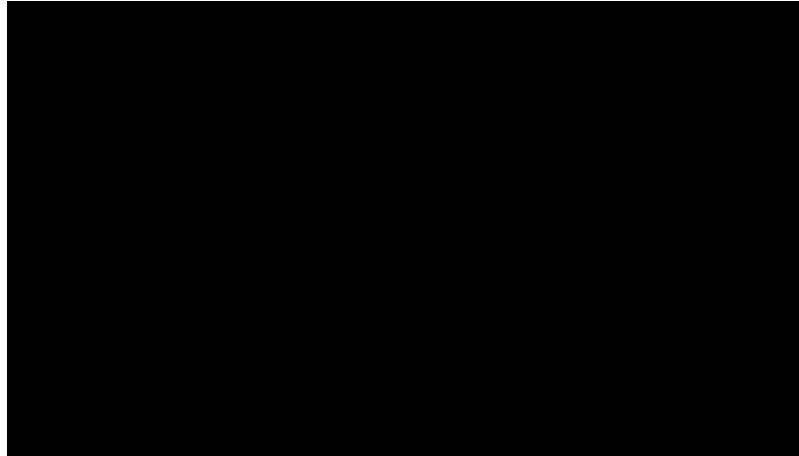
Nutrient and Pest Management

Artificial Intelligence for Precision Weed Management

See & Spray every weed

- ID'd as weed
- ID'd as cotton

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vSPhhw-2ShI

Smart Technology for Weed Management

Precision Ag Engineering Program SWFREC University of Florida i.ampatzidis@ufl.edu @PrecAgSWFREC

No-Target
Crop: Pepper
No-Target weed: Sedge
Target
Target weed: Portulaca

https://twitter.com/i/status/1045013127593644032

Blue River Technology
See & Spray™

Herbicide Reservoirs
RTK-GPS
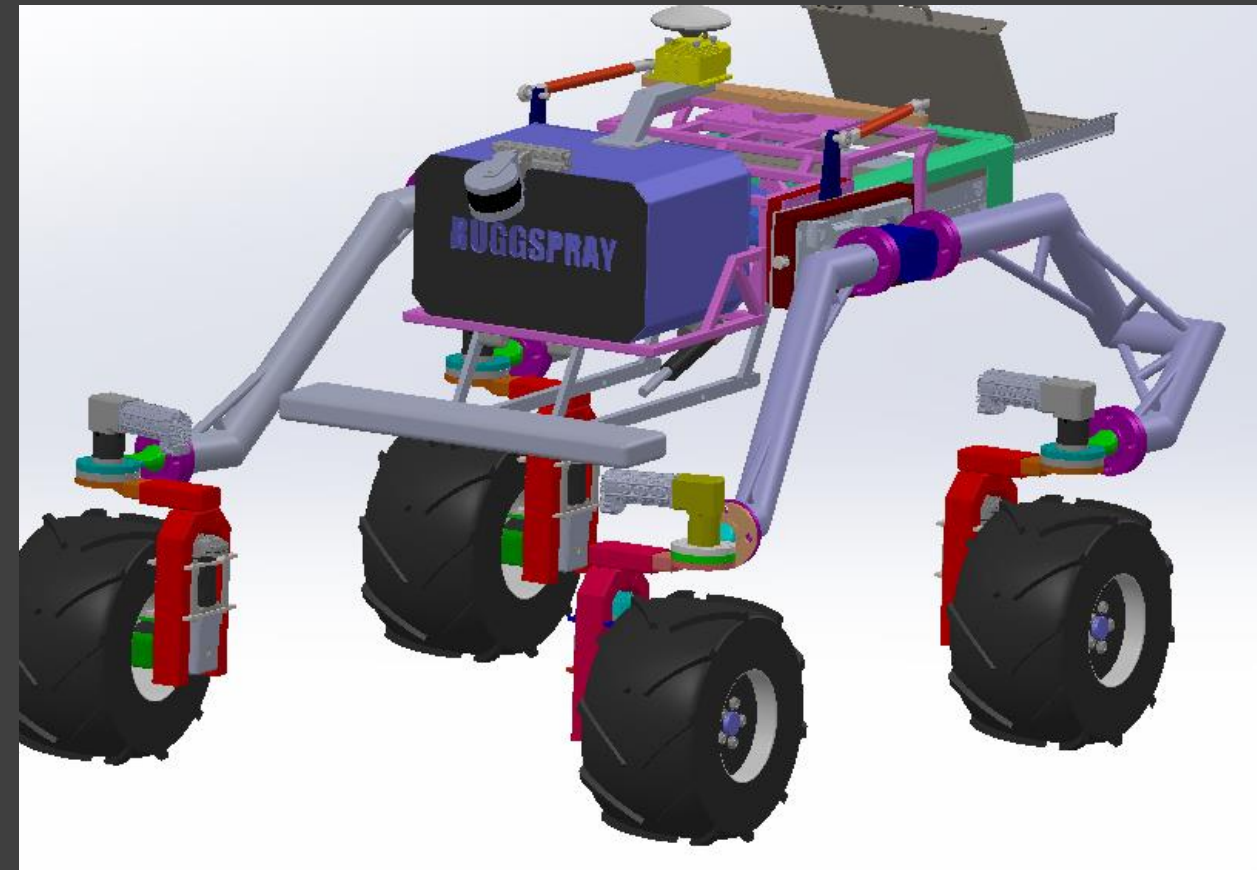Vertical Sliding Mechanism
Electronics Cabinet
Traction Wheel
Array of Cameras
Sprayer with Nozzle Array

NRI: INT: COLLAB: *High Throughput Multi-Robot Weed Management for Specialty Crop*. National Robotic Initiative (NRI), Nasional Research Foundation (NSF).
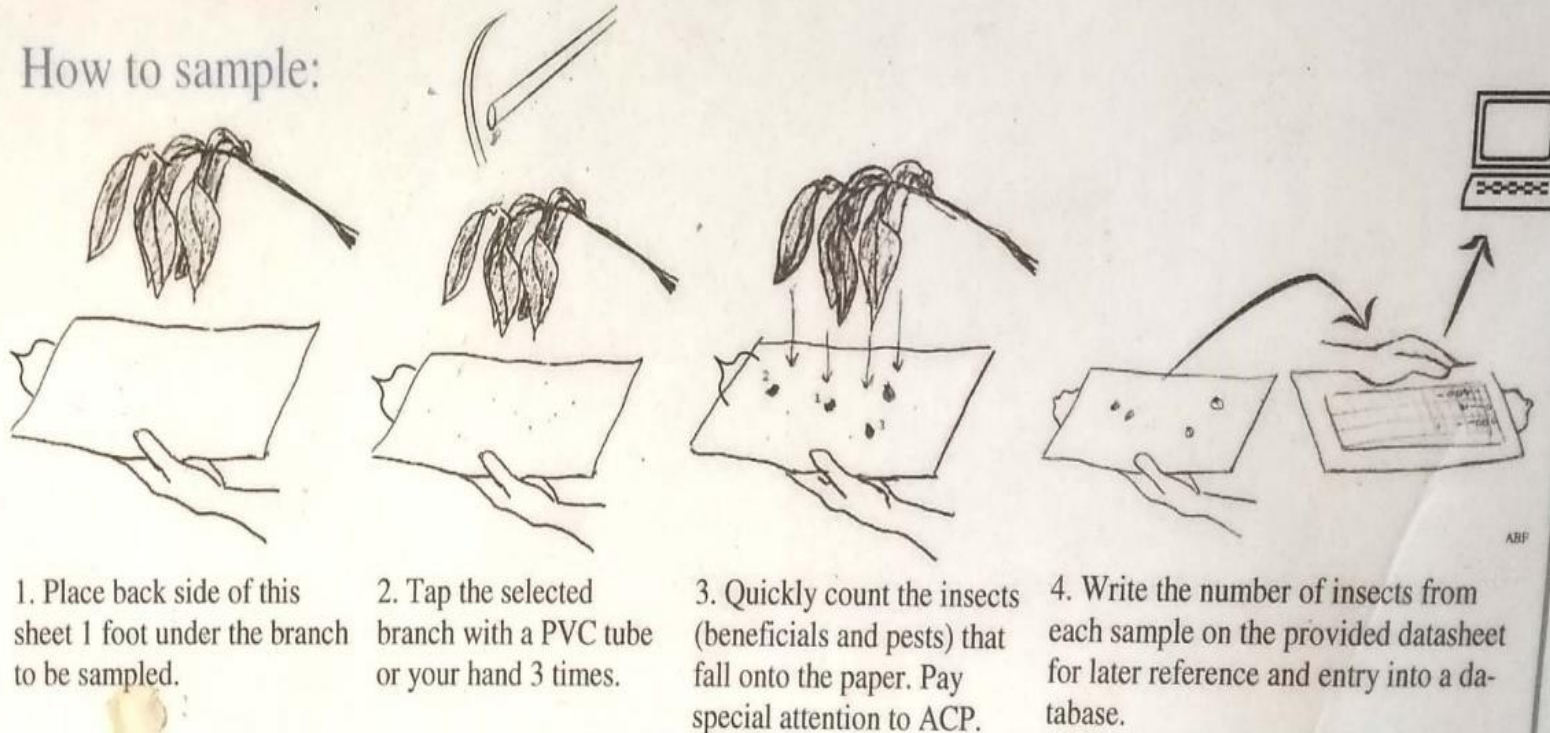
Smart Technology for Precision Weed Management

Traditional (manual) ACP Monitoring Tap Sample Method

Monitoring of ACP populations is an important tool in the integrated management of citrus greening. The most efficient way to estimate field populations of this insect is by monitoring the adults. Tap sampling has proven to provide data needed to make informed decisions for managing this insect pest (Qureshi and Stansly 2007).

How to sample:

1. Place back side of this sheet 1 foot under the branch to be sampled.

2. Tap the selected branch with a PVC tube or your hand 3 times.

3. Quickly count the insects (beneficials and pests) that fall onto the paper. Pay special attention to ACP.

4. Write the number of insects from each sample on the provided datasheet for later reference and entry into a database.

Automated system and method for monitoring and mapping insects (e.g. ACP) in orchards" using AI.
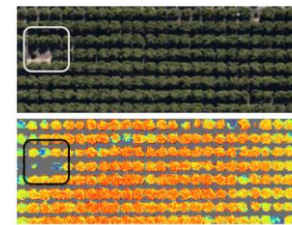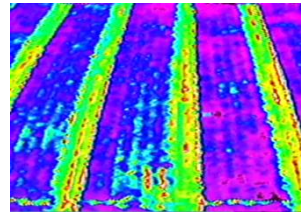## U.S. patent application No. 62/696,089.

Collaborators:
Dr. Stansly

Partel V., Nunes L., Stansly P., and Ampatzidis Y., 2019.Automated Vision-based System for Monitoring Asian Citrus Psyllid in Orchards Utilizing Artificial Intelligence. Computers and Electronics in Agriculture, 162, 328-336.
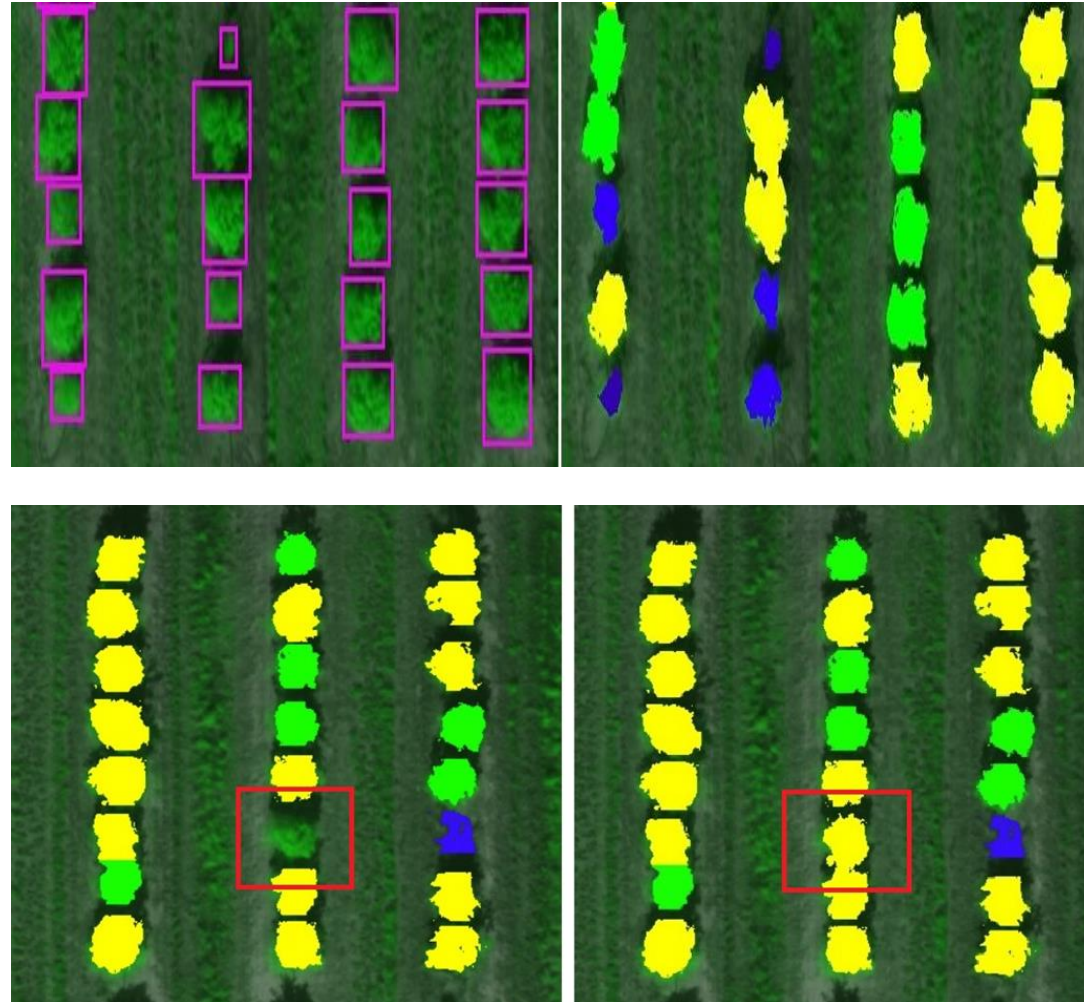
UAVs in Agriculture

UAV-based Object Detection using Artificial Intelligence (AI)

Image Source: PrecisionMapper

Ampatzidis Y., and Partel V., 2019. UAV-based High Throughput Phenotyping in Citrus Utilizing Multispectral Imaging and Artificial Intelligence. Remote Sensing, 11(4), 410; doi: 10.3390/rs11040410.

Agroview – sing in

Agriculture Intelligence

Please sign in

Email address

Password

☐ Remember me

Sign in

or Create a free account

Click here to view a demo field

NVIDIA Applied Research Accelerator Award

➢ UAV and ground-based high throughput phenotyping in citrus utilizing artificial intelligence. Huanglongbing Multi-Agency Coordination (MAC) Group. Duration: 8/1/2019 – 7/31/2021.

➢ UAV-based high throughput phenotyping in specialty crops utilizing artificial intelligence. Florida Specialty Crop Block Grant Program - Farm Bill (SCBGP-FB). Duration: 1/1/2020 – 8/31/2022.
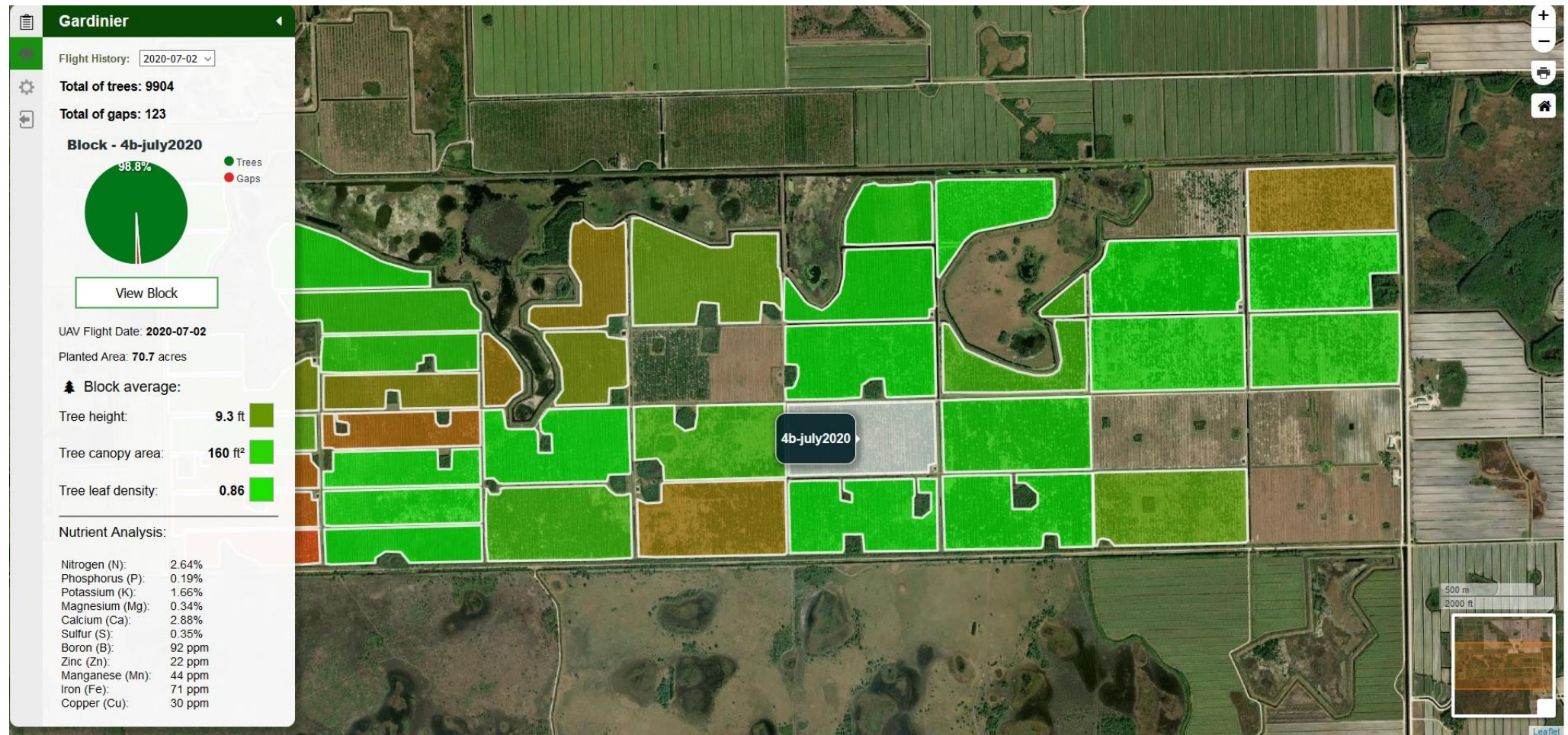
Agroview – add block
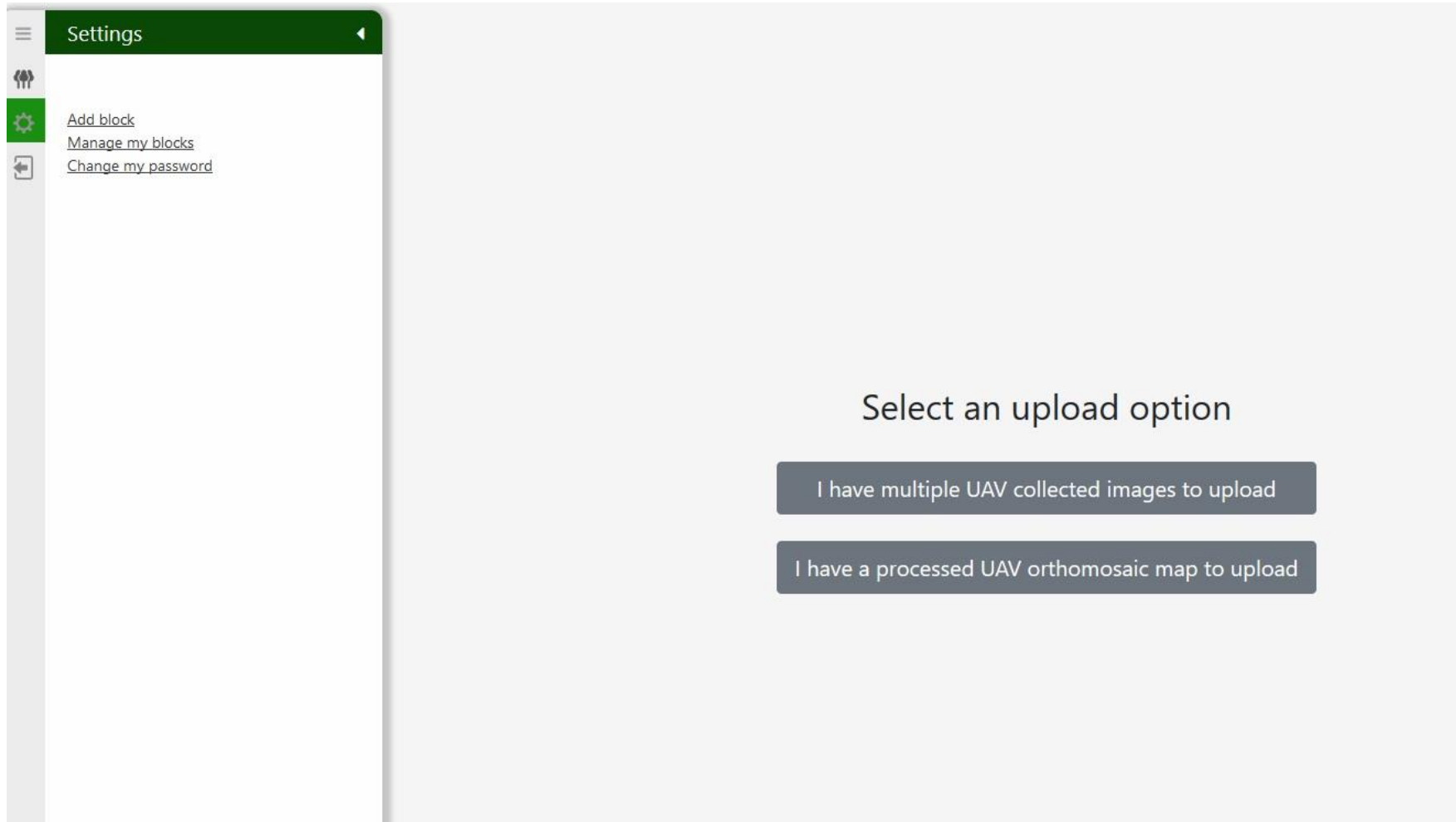
# Agroview – create field boundaries
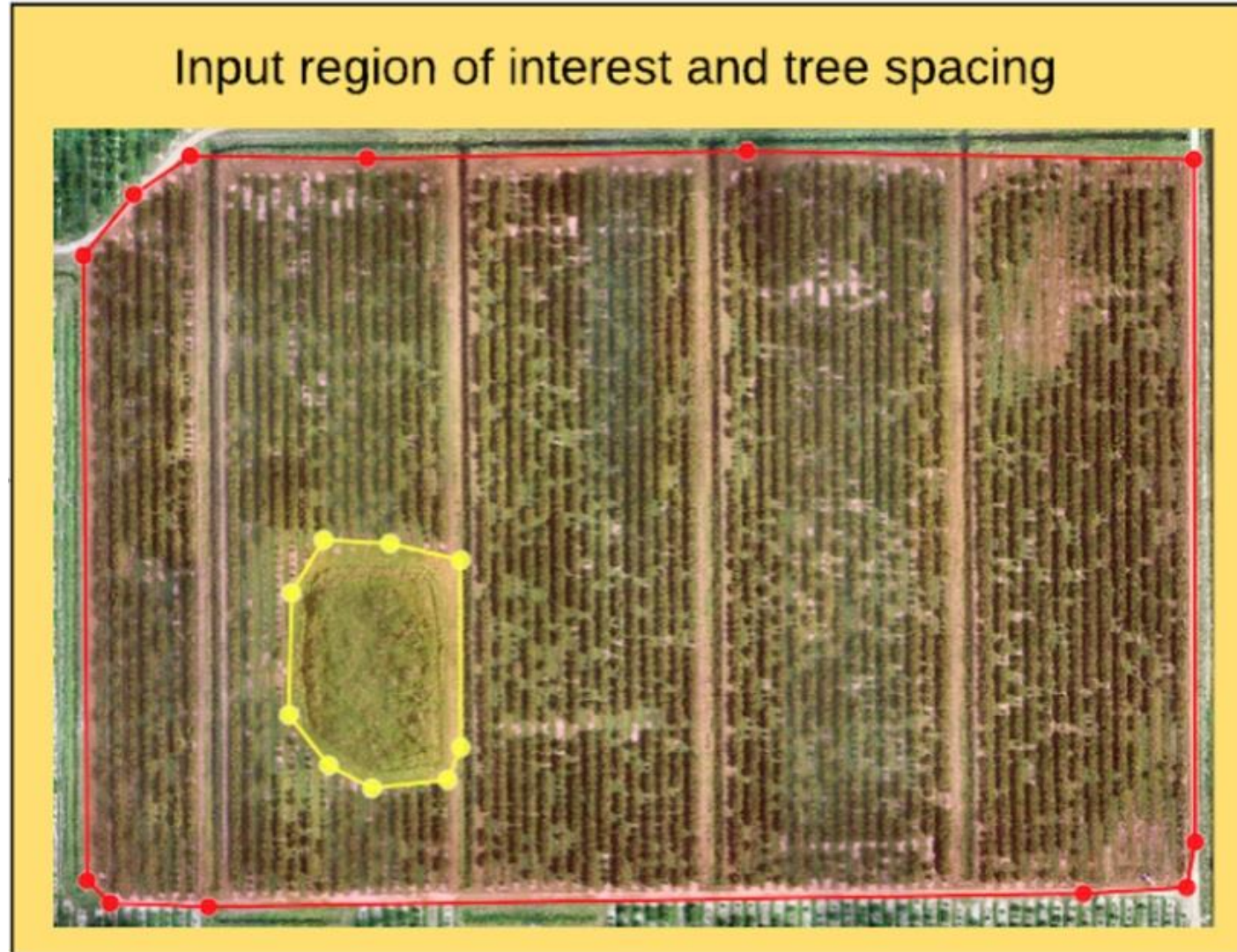
Agroview – farm analytics

➢ Ampatzidis Y., Partel V., Costa L., 2020. Agroview: Cloud-based application to process, analyze and visualize UAV-collected data for precision agriculture applications utilizing artificial intelligence. *Computers and Electronics in Agriculture*, 174(July), 105157, doi.org/10.1016/j.compag.2020.105457.

➢ Costa L., Nunes L., Ampatzidis Y., 2020. A new visible band index (vNDVI) for estimating NDVI values on RGB images utilizing genetic algorithms. *Computers and Electronics in Agriculture*, 172 (May), 105334.

Agroview – field analytics
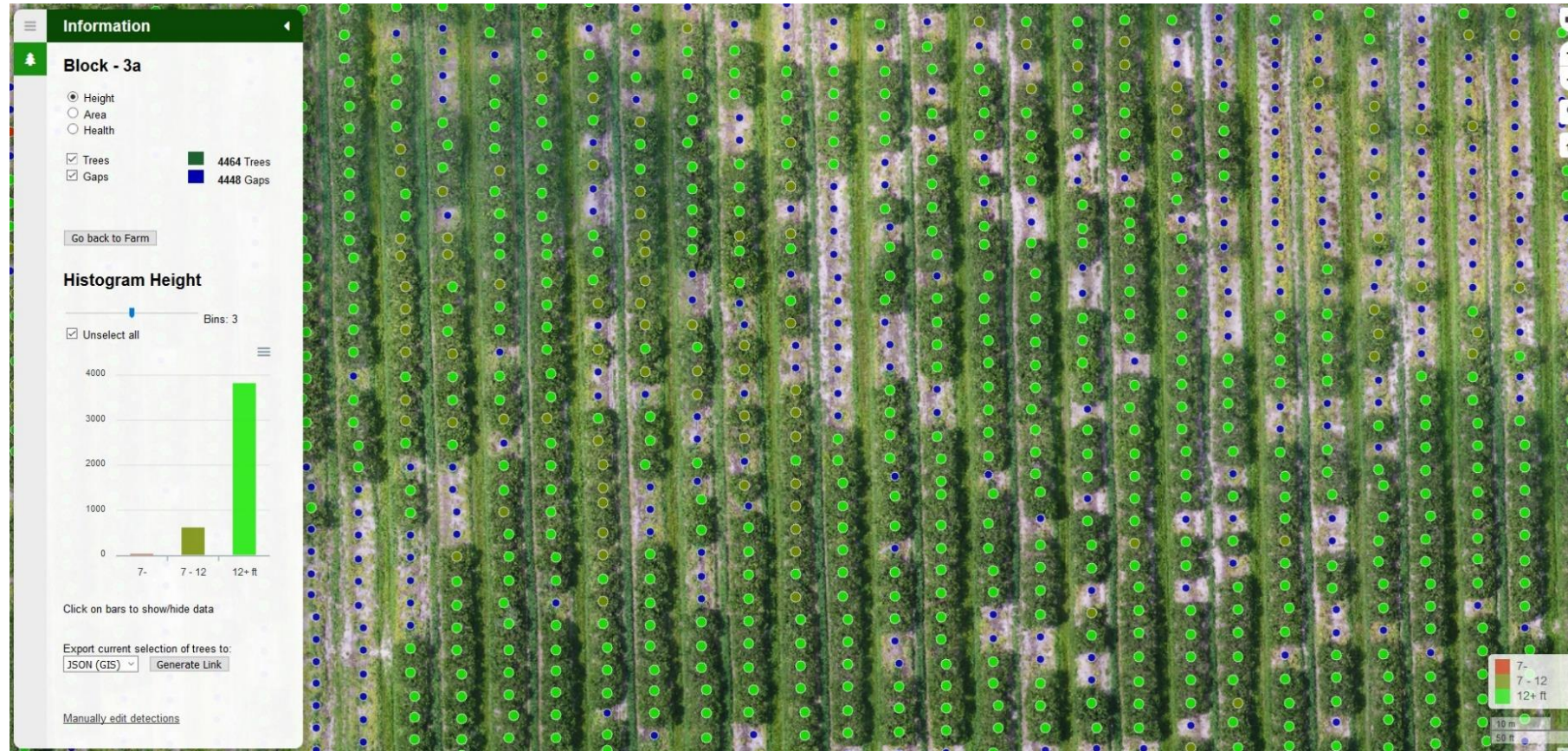
➤ UAV and ground-based high throughput phenotyping in citrus utilizing artificial intelligence. Huanglongbing Multi-Agency Coordination (MAC) Group. Duration: 8/1/2019 – 7/31/2021.
➤ UAV-based high throughput phenotyping in specialty crops utilizing artificial intelligence. Florida Specialty Crop Block Grant Program - Farm Bill (SCBGP-FB). Duration: 1/1/2020 – 8/31/2022.
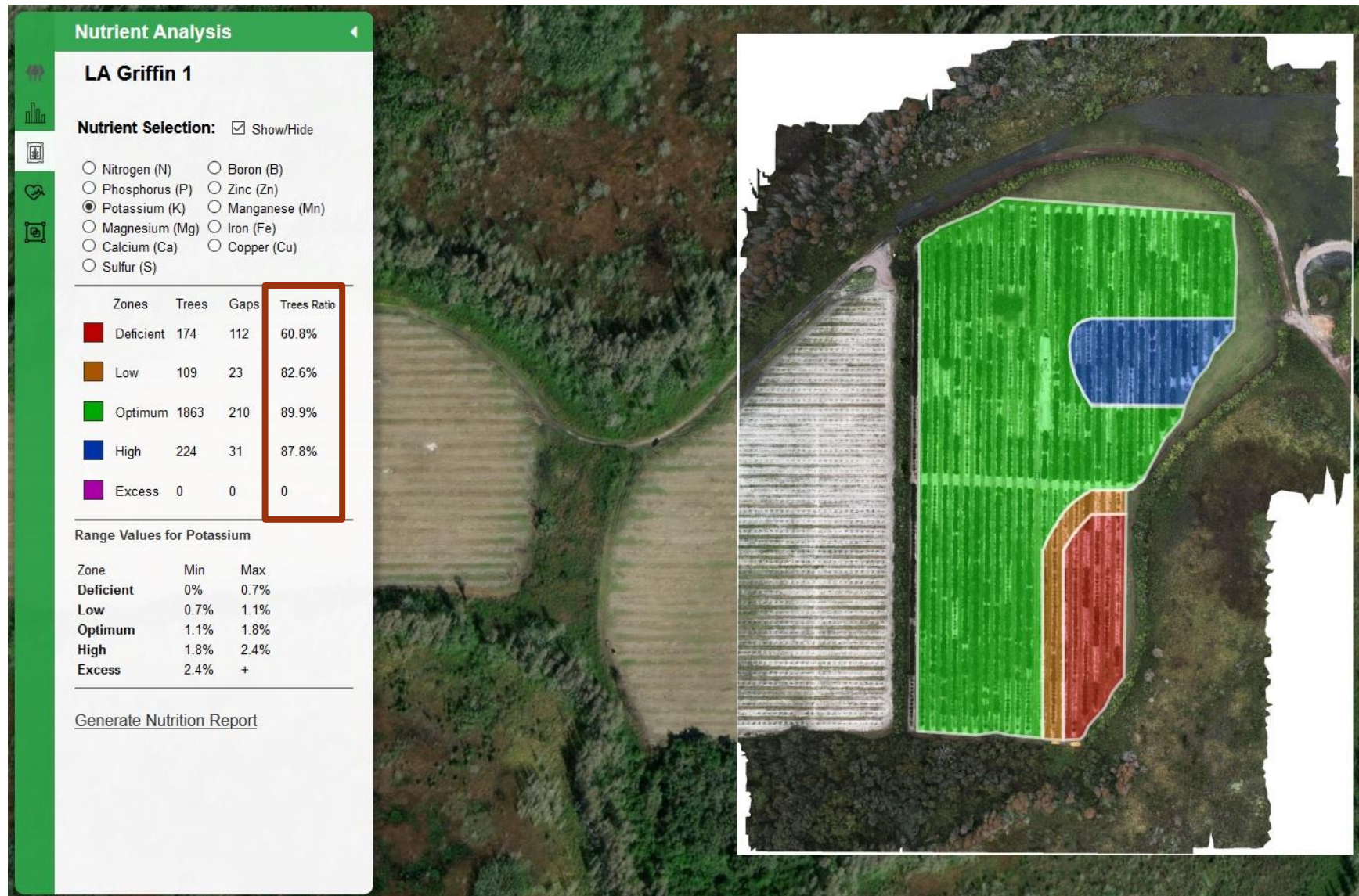
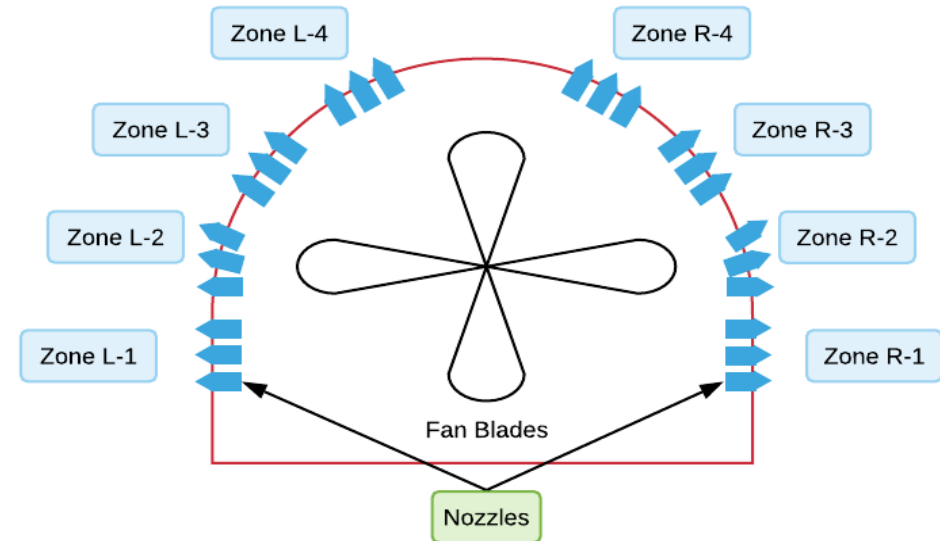# Cloud-based application to process, analyze, and to visualize UAV collected data
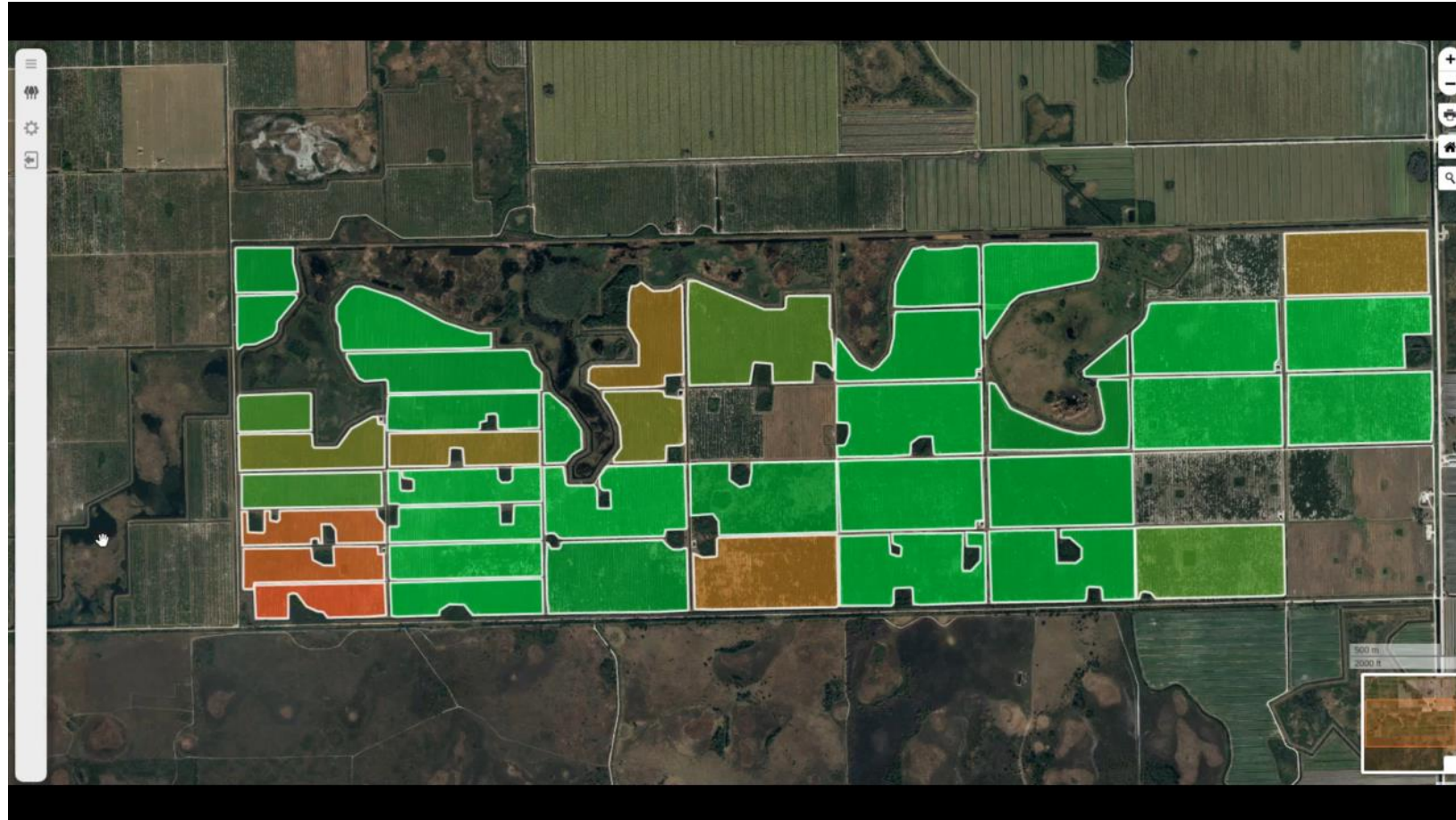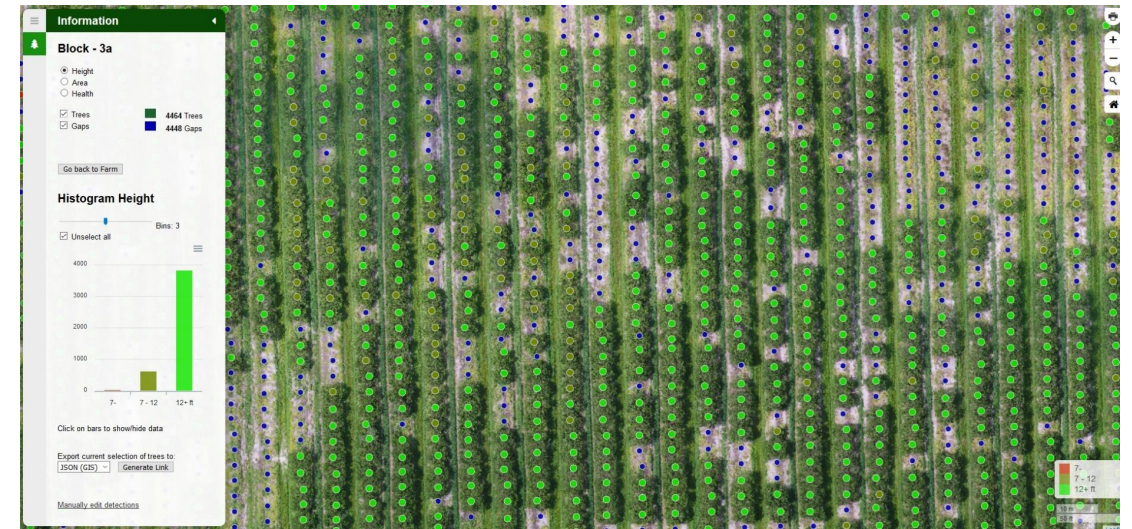
Costa L., Kunwar S., Ampatzidis Y., Albrecht U., 2021. Determining leaf nutrient concentrations in citrus trees using UAV imagery and machine learning. Precision Agriculture, https://doi.org/10.1007/s11119-021-09864-1.
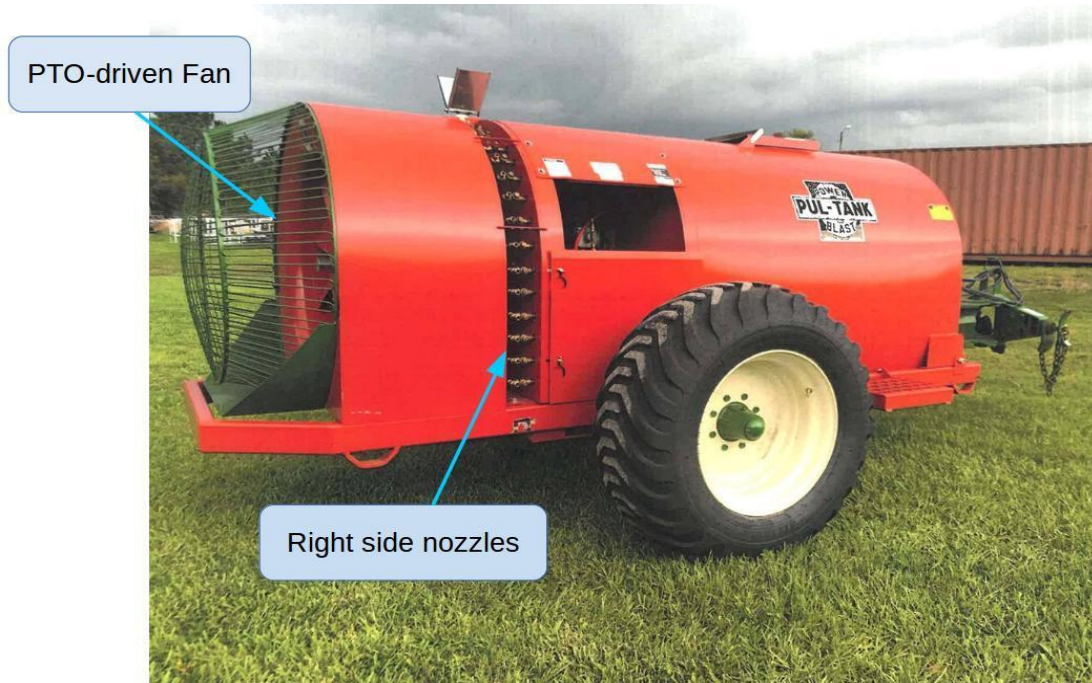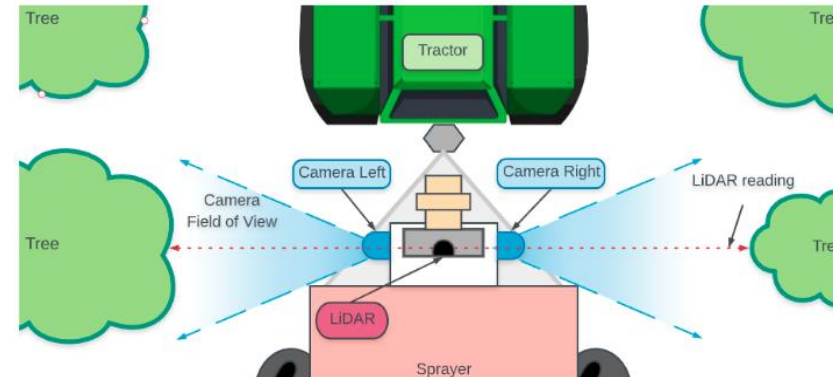
Smart and precision sprayer for tree crops. Florida Specialty Crop Block Grant Program - Farm Bill (SCBGP-FB). Duration: 1/1/2021 – 12/31/2022.
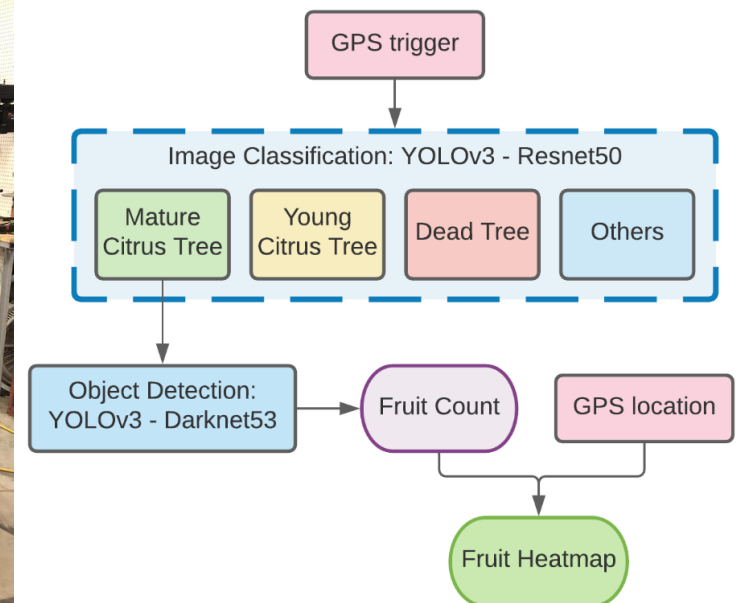
Novel Smart Tree Crop Sprayer
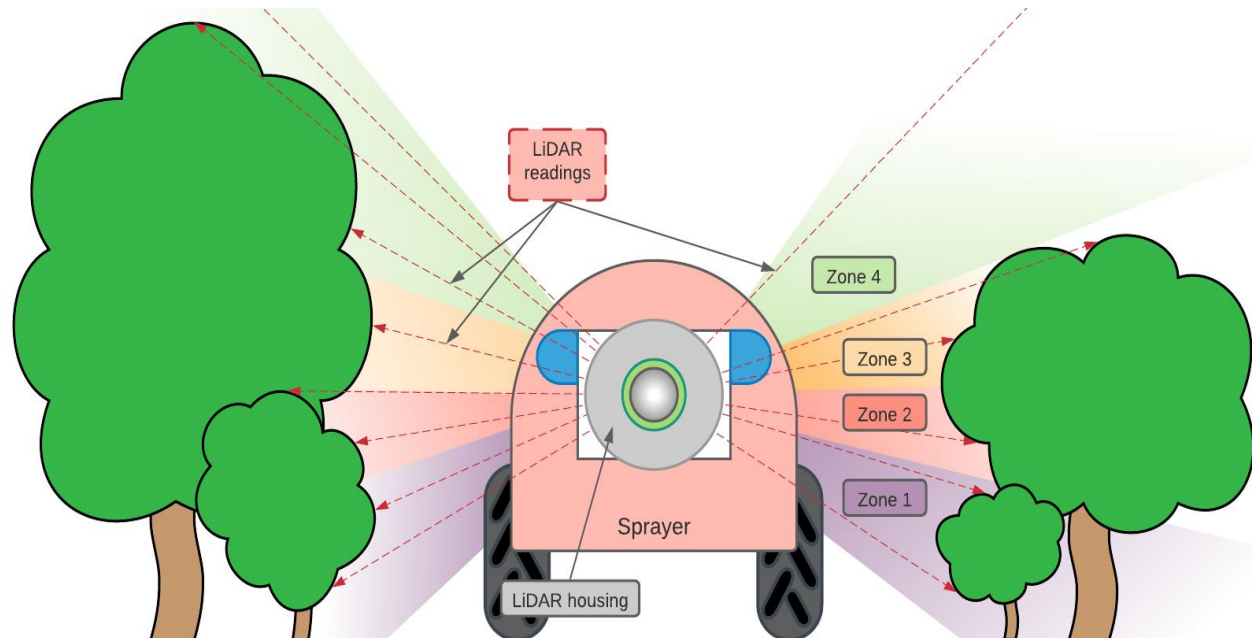
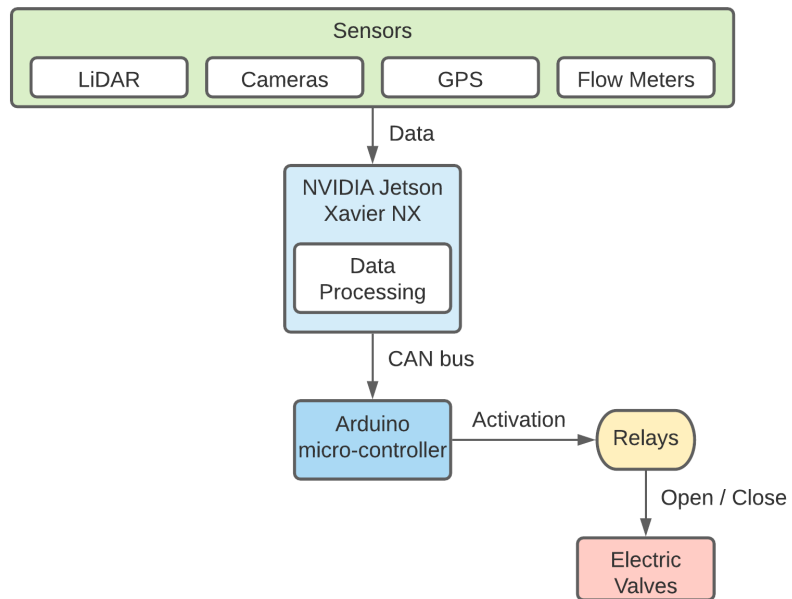a) RGB camera installed on the sprayer, b) top view of the schematic of the positioning of cameras and LiDAR on the sprayer
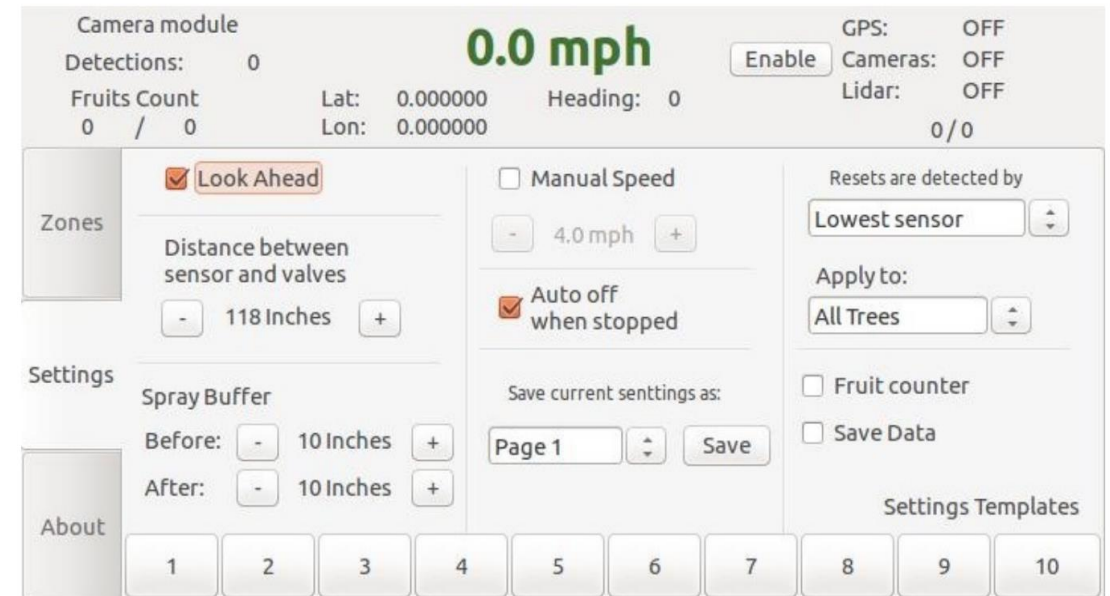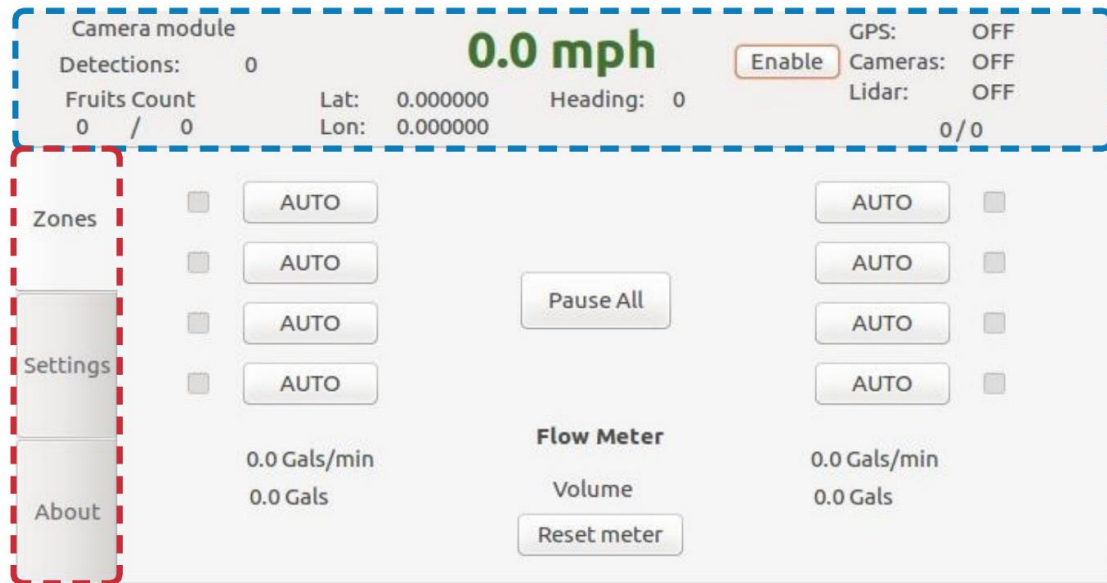
Work Flow – Sensor Fusion

Patent Pending

Partel V., Costa L., Ampatzidis Y., 2021. Smart tree crop sprayer utilizing sensor fusion and artificial intelligence. Computers and Electronics in Agriculture 191, https://doi.org/10.1016/j.compag.2021.106556.

Graphical User Interface

Patent Pending

Smart Tree Sprayer using Artificial Intelligence (AI)

Smart Tree Sprayer using Artificial Intelligence (AI)
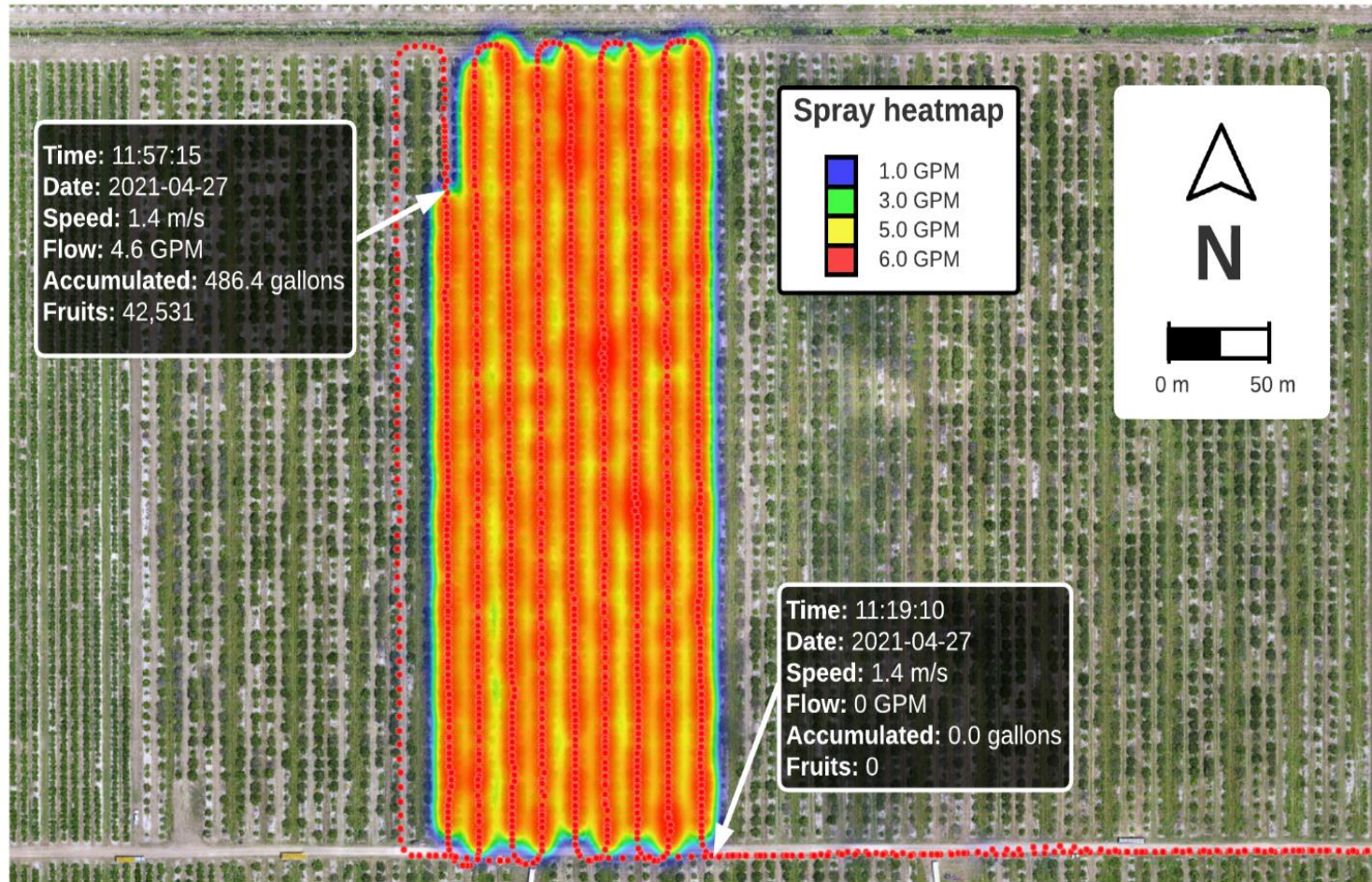
Spray path and spraying heat-map

Time: 11:57:15
Date: 2021-04-27
Speed: 1.4 m/s
Flow: 4.6 GPM
Accumulated: 486.4 gallons
Fruits: 42,531

Spray heatmap
1.0 GPM
3.0 GPM
5.0 GPM
6.0 GPM

Time: 11:19:10
Date: 2021-04-27
Speed: 1.4 m/s
Flow: 0 GPM
Accumulated: 0.0 gallons
Fruits: 0

Fruit detection and fruit heat-map

Fruit count heatmap
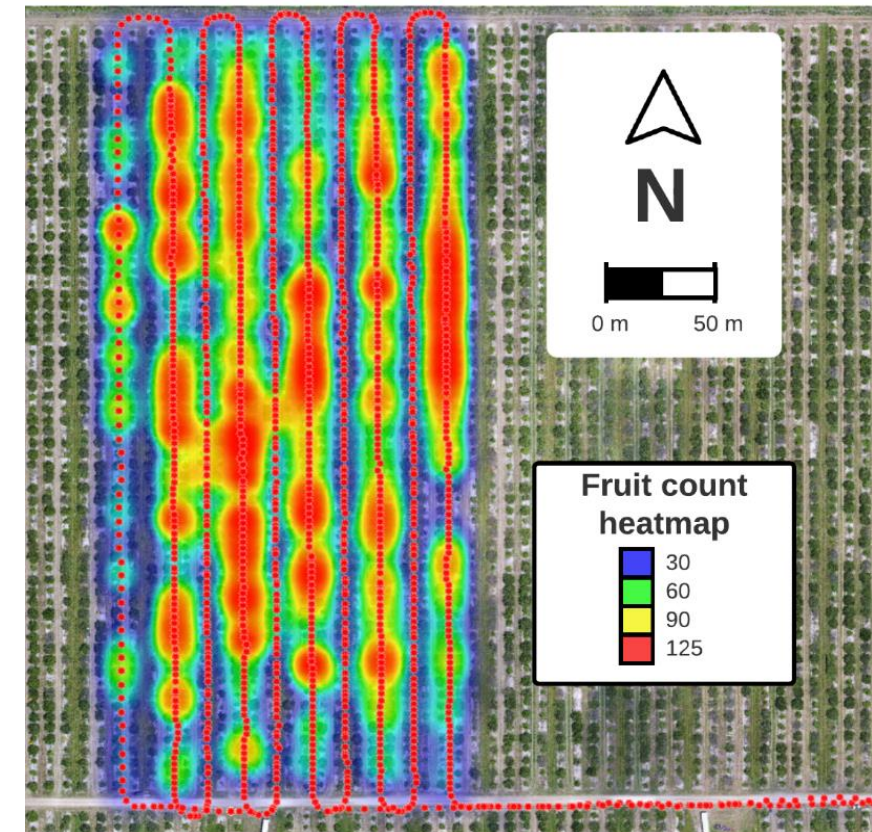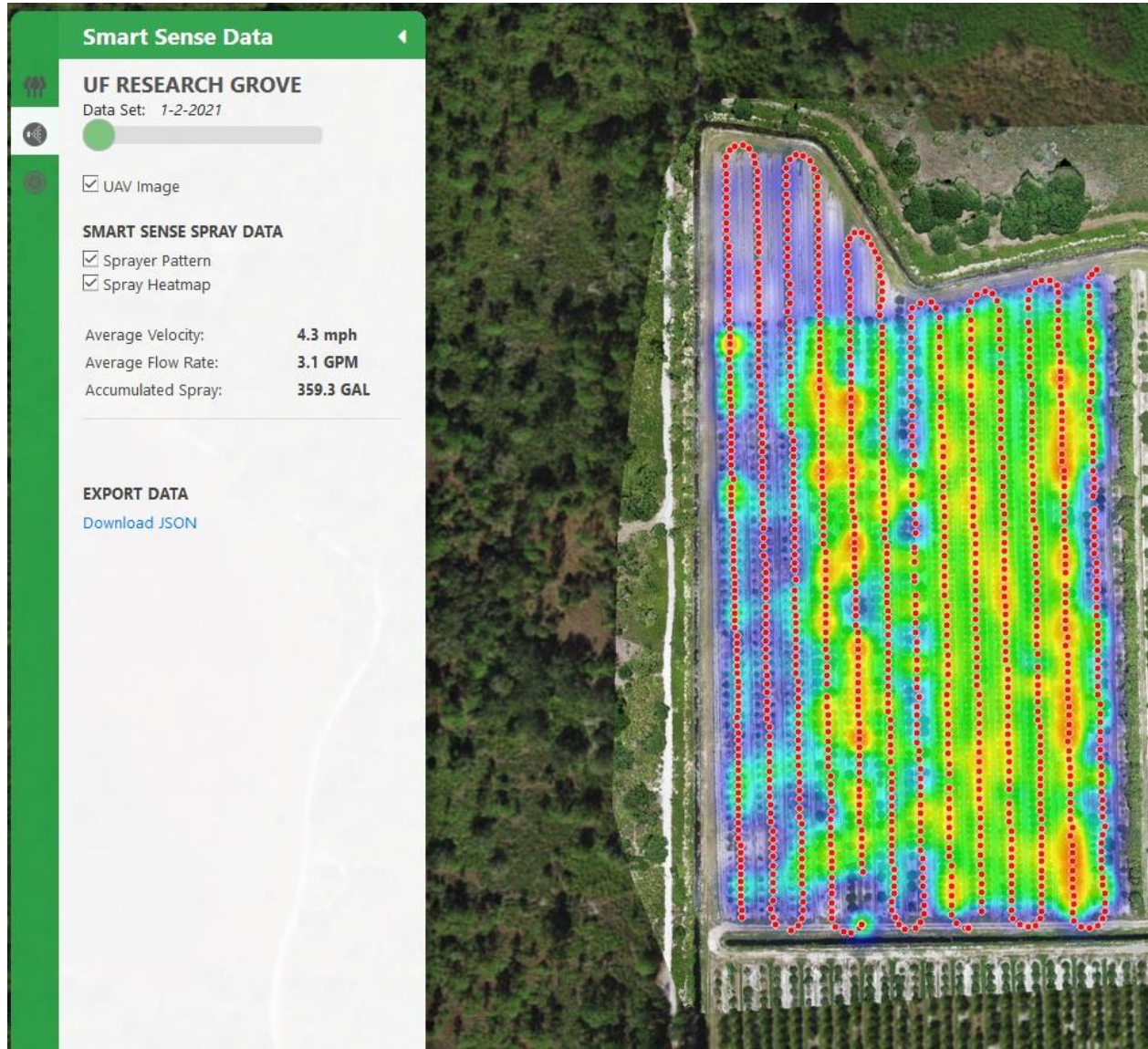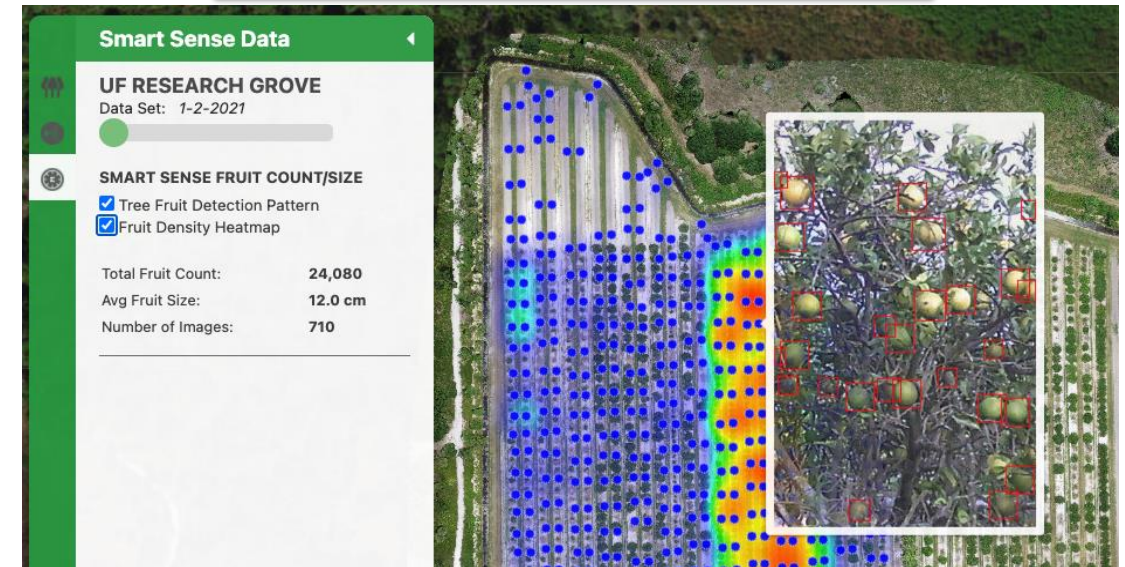30
60
90
125

Smart Tree Sprayer using Artificial Intelligence (AI)

Spray path and spraying heat-map

Fruit detection and fruit heat-map

Detection of crop diseases utilizing UAV-based hyperspectral imaging and AI

Application for detecting symptoms of plant diseases

Collaborators:

Dr. Roberts

Dr. Batuman

Dr. Qureshi

Healthy — Bacterial spot ······ Target spot - - -
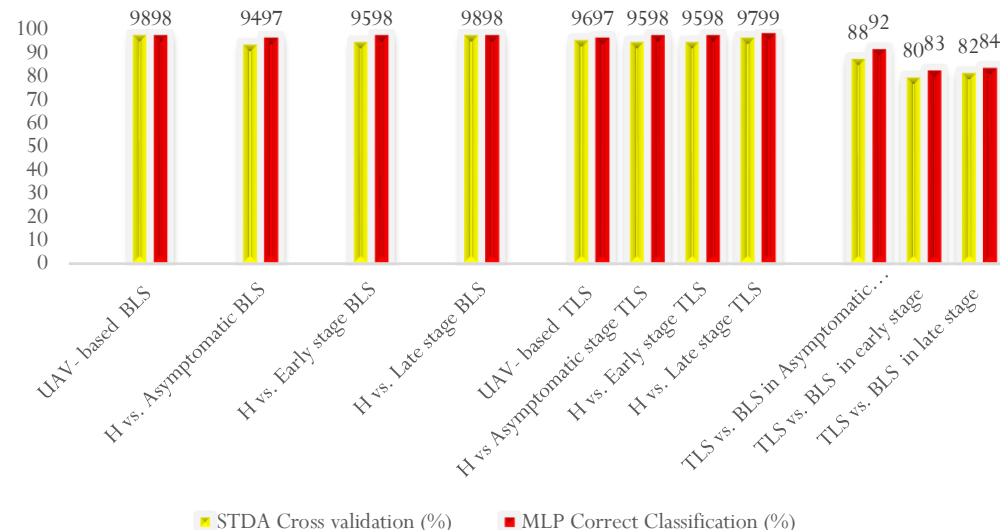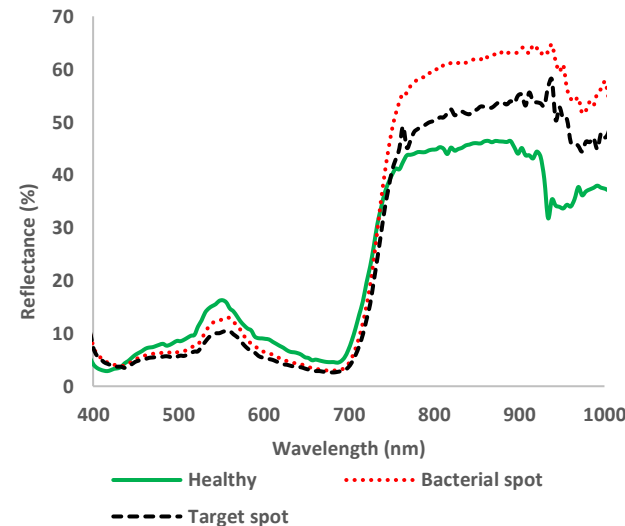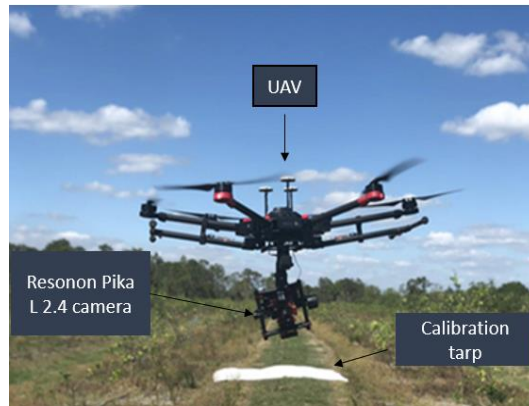
STDA Cross validation (%) ■ MLP Correct Classification (%)
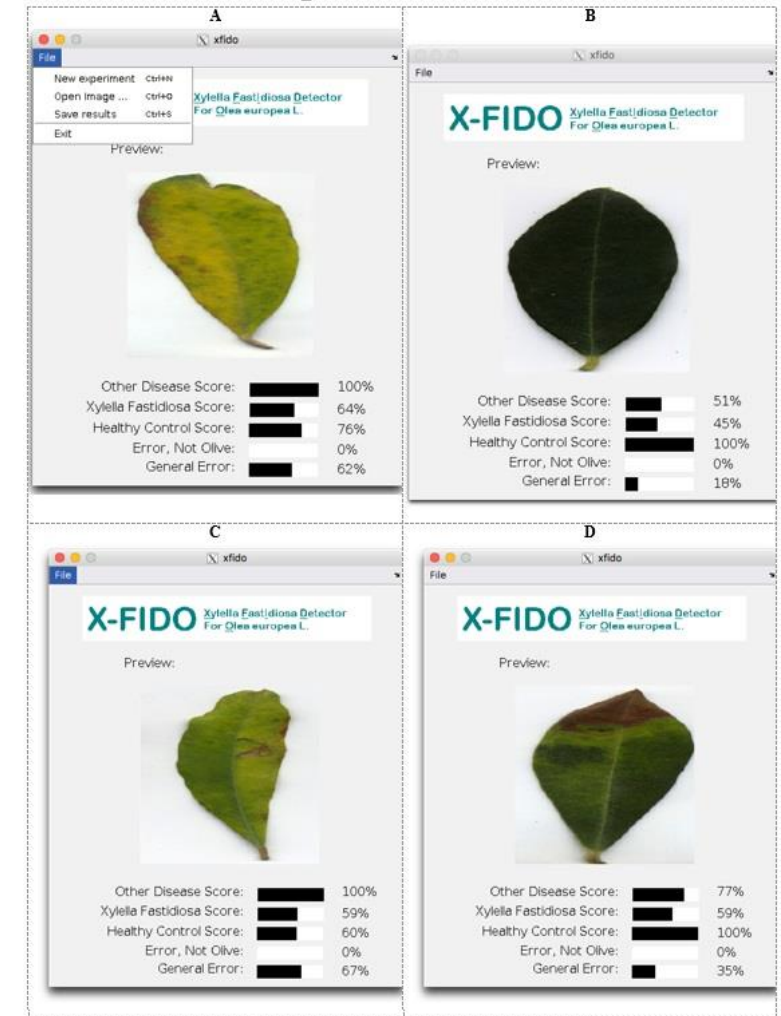
Cruz A.C., Luvisi A., De Bellis L., and Ampatzidis Y., 2017. X-FIDO: An effective application for detecting olive quick decline syndrome with novel deep learning methods. *Frontiers, Plant Sci.*, 10 October 2017 | https://doi.org/10.3389/fpls.2017.01741

UAV-based Disease Detection utilizing Hyperspectral Imaging and AI

Spectral reflectance signatures of *Tomato yellow leaf curl virus* (TYLCV, on susceptible and resistant tomato varieties), Bacterial Spot (BS), and Target Spot (TS) infected tomato plants.

Spectral reflectance signatures of healthy squash plants and Powdery Mildew (PM) infected plants in different disease development stages (asymptomatic, early and late stages).

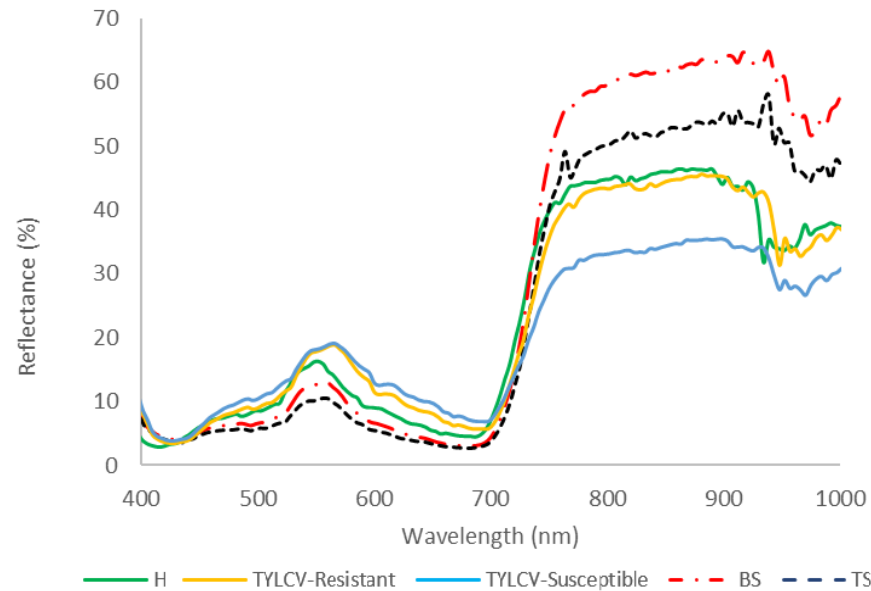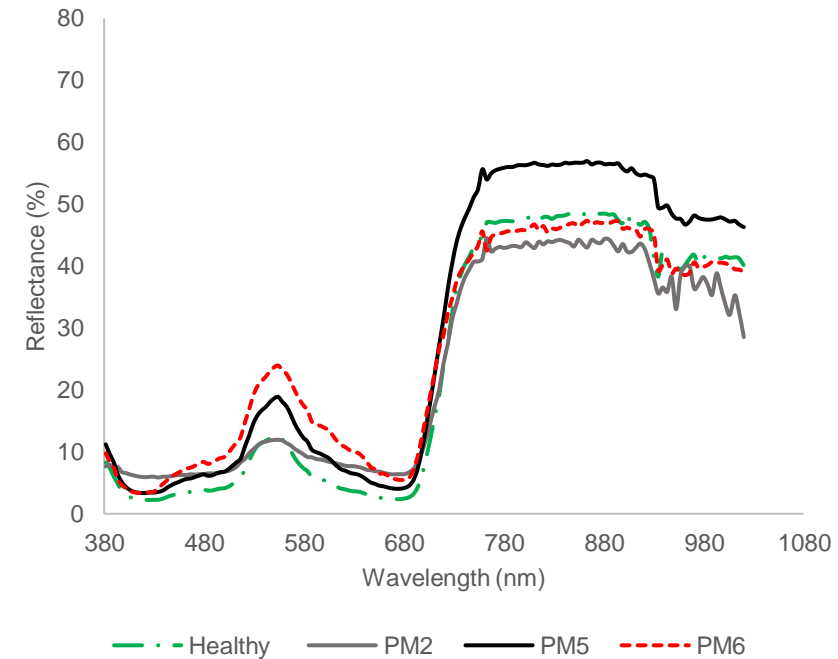➤ Abdulridha J., Ampatzidis Y., Roberts P., Kakarla S.C., 2020. Detecting powdery mildew disease in squash at different stages using UAV-based hyperspectral imaging and artificial intelligence. *Biosystems Engineering*, 135-148; doi.org/10.1016/j.biosystemseng.2020.07.001.

➤ Abdulridha J., Ampatzidis Y., Kakarla S.C., Roberts P., 2019. Detection of target spot and bacterial spot diseases in tomato using UAV-based and benchtop-based hyperspectral imaging techniques. *Precision Agriculture,* (November) 1-24.

UAV-based Disease Detection utilizing Hyperspectral Imaging and AI

Squash plants in different development stages of the powdery mildew disease.

The indoor pictures with regions of interest are: a) healthy leaf (prior to any disease detection in field), b) early symptoms (low disease severity), and c) late stage (high disease severity).

Outdoor data collection in different disease development stages are d) asymptomatic plants, e) initial symptomatic stage (low disease severity), and f) the late PM symptomatic stage (high disease severity).
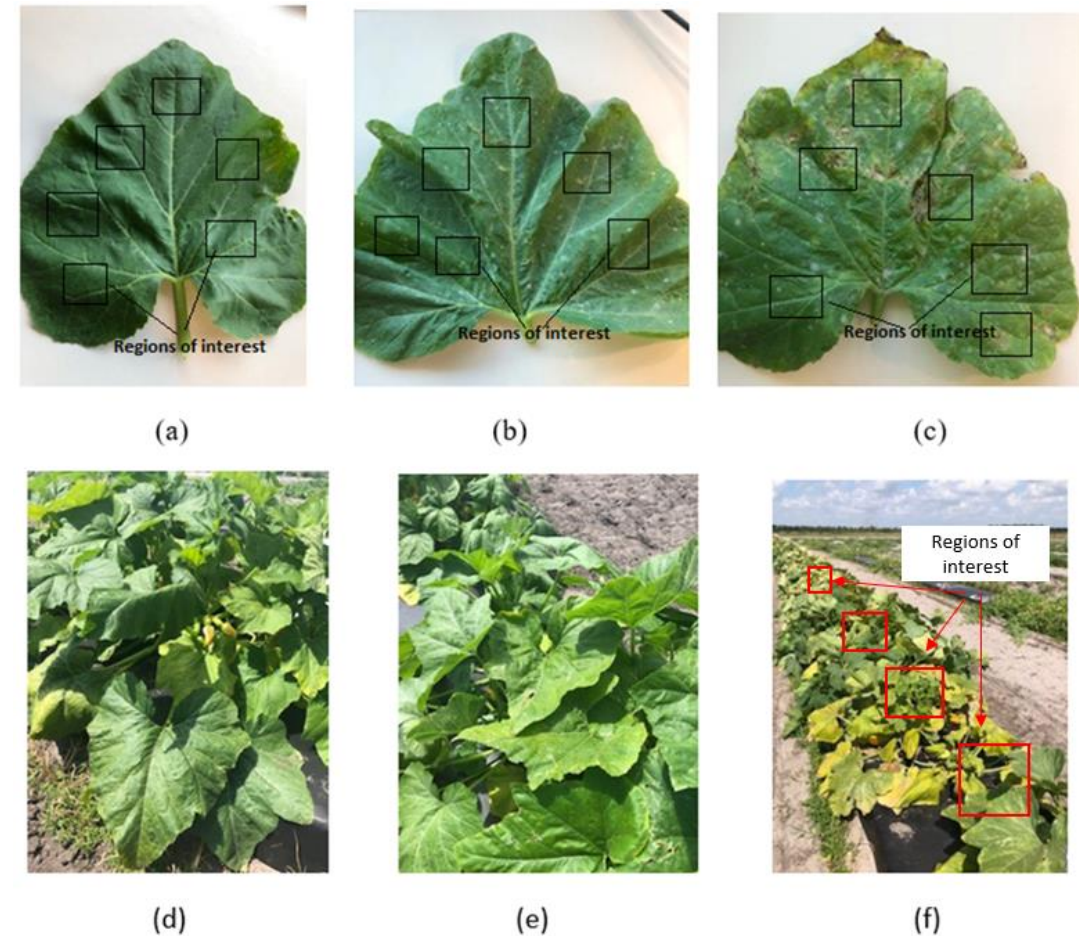
➤ Abdulridha J., Ampatzidis Y., Roberts P., Kakarla S.C., 2020. Detecting powdery mildew disease in squash at different stages using UAV-based hyperspectral imaging and artificial intelligence. *Biosystems Engineering*, 135-148; doi.org/10.1016/j.biosystemseng.2020.07.001.

UAV-based Disease Detection utilizing Hyperspectral Imaging and AI

Laboratory spectral measurements of squash leaves using a benchtop hyperspectral imaging system.

UAV-based imaging data collection with a hyperspectral Resonon camera

➢ Abdulridha J., Ampatzidis Y., Roberts P., Kakarla S.C., 2020. Detecting powdery mildew disease in squash at different stages using UAV-based hyperspectral imaging and artificial intelligence. *Biosystems Engineering*, 135-148; doi.org/10.1016/j.biosystemseng.2020.07.001.

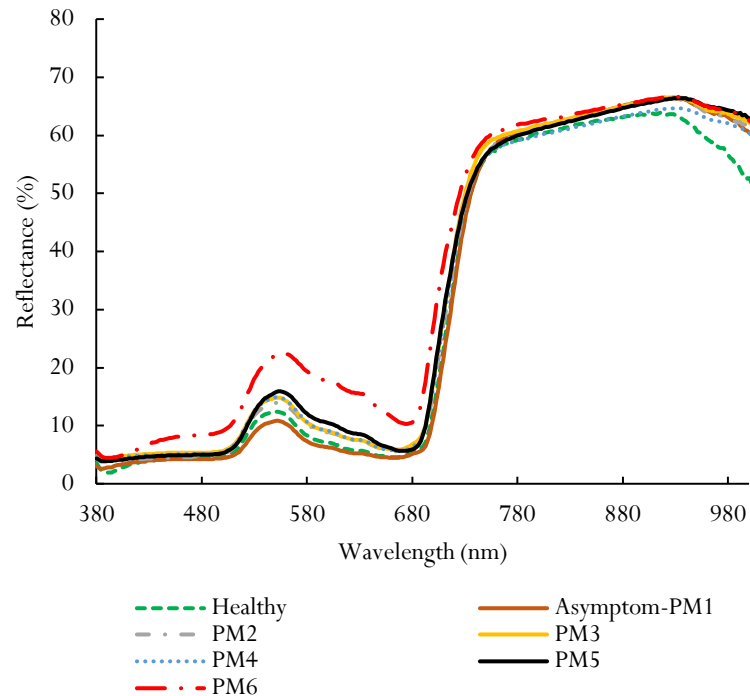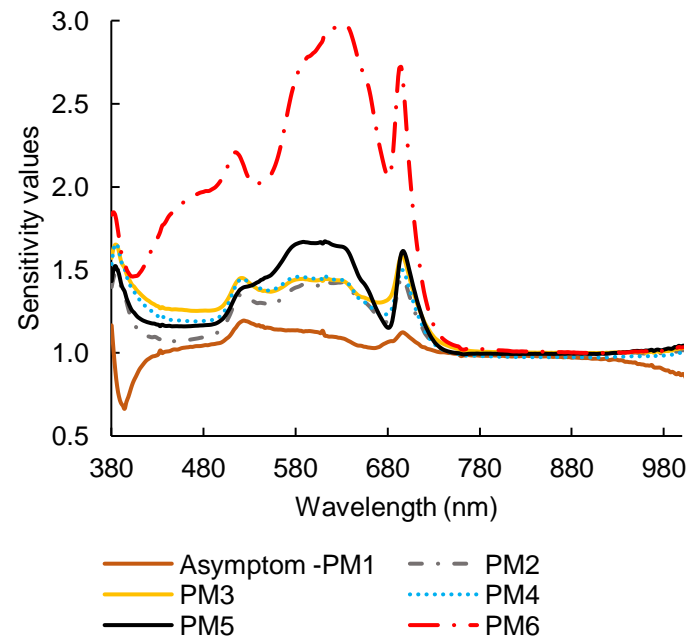# UAV-based Disease Detection utilizing Hyperspectral Imaging and AI
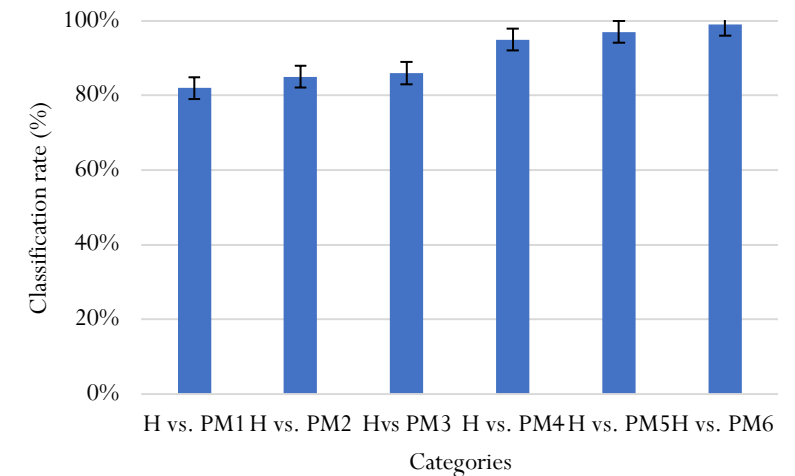
Lab-based Analysis

Spectral reflectance signatures of healthy squash plants and Powdery Mildew (PM) infected plants in different disease development stages (asymptomatic, early and late stages).

Sensitivity values of PM-infected squash plants under laboratory conditions.

Classification results and standard error (RBF method).

➤ Abdulridha J., Ampatzidis Y., Roberts P., Kakarla S.C., 2020. Detecting powdery mildew disease in squash at different stages using UAV-based hyperspectral imaging and artificial intelligence. *Biosystems Engineering*, 135-148; doi.org/10.1016/j.biosystemseng.2020.07.001.

UAV-based Disease Detection utilizing Hyperspectral Imaging and AI

UAV-based Analysis

UAV-based spectral reflectance signatures of healthy squash plants and PM-infected plants in different disease development stages (asymptomatic, early and late stages).

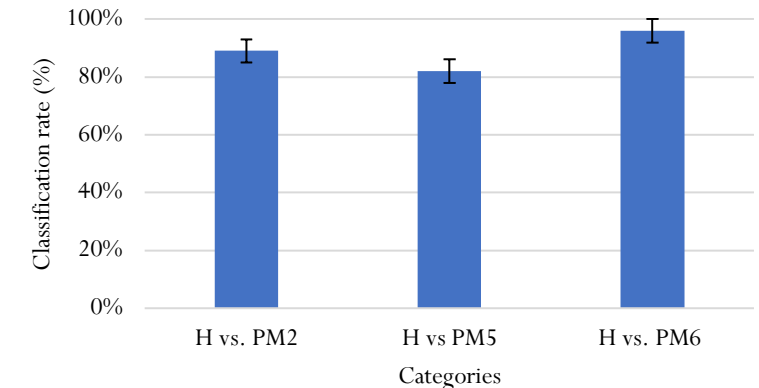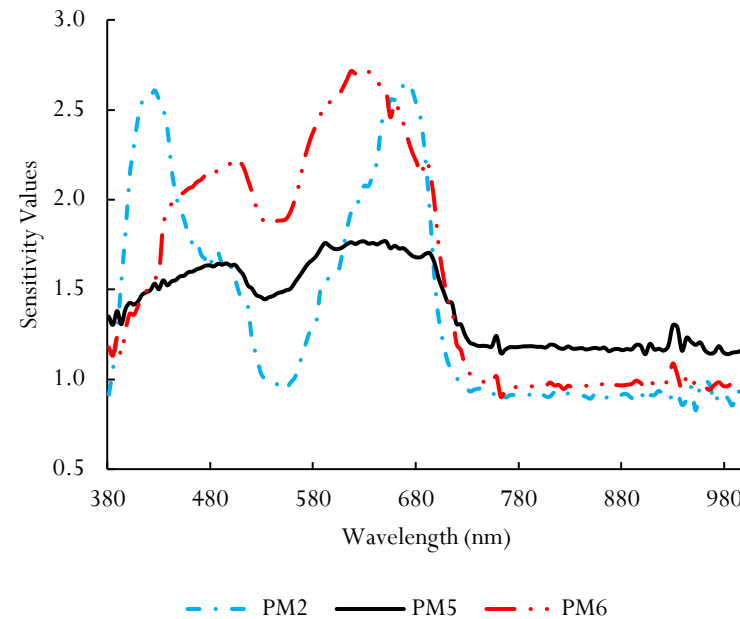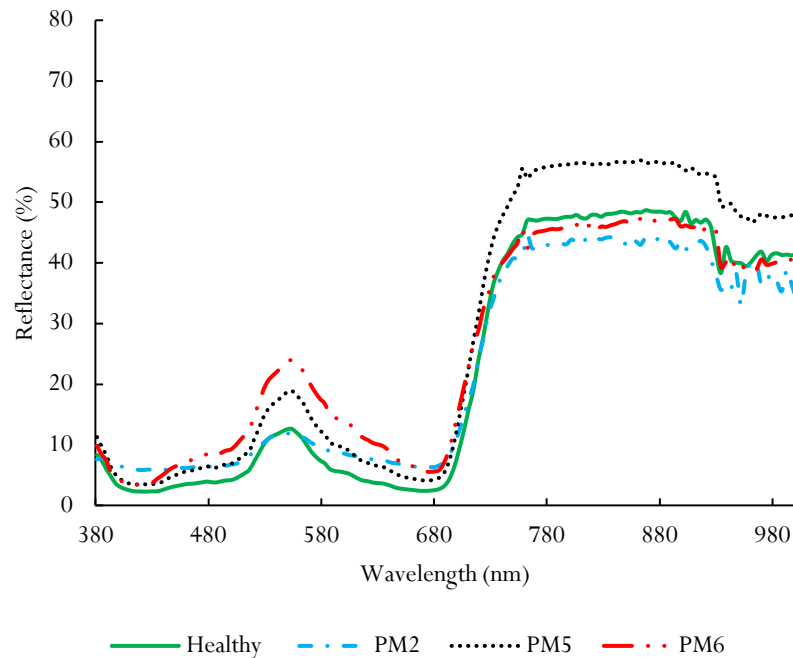UAV-based analysis: sensitivity values of PM-infected squash plants.

Classification results and standard error (RBF method).

➤ Abdulridha J., Ampatzidis Y., Roberts P., Kakarla S.C., 2020. Detecting powdery mildew disease in squash at different stages using UAV-based hyperspectral imaging and artificial intelligence. *Biosystems Engineering*, 135-148; doi.org/10.1016/j.biosystemseng.2020.07.001.

Yield prediction in winter wheat under stress environmental conditions

Collaborator:
Dr. Babar

- Panel A: 40 genotypes (250 plots) (2018-2019) for heat stress tolerance.
- Panel B: 260 genotypes (2017-2018) under irrigated and drought conditions.

- Plot size: 5.1 m2 (3.3 x1.52 m)

- UAV-based hyperspectral data (400–1000 nm) at 200 ft
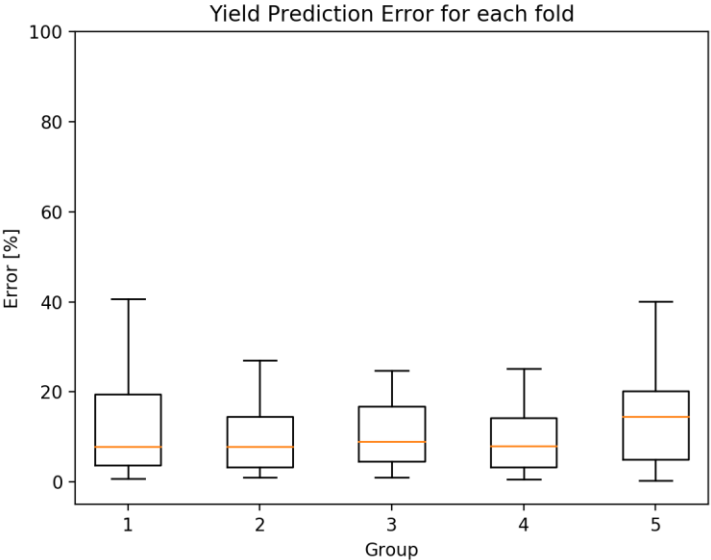(last fight: 1 month before harvest).

Yield prediction in winter wheat under stress environmental conditions

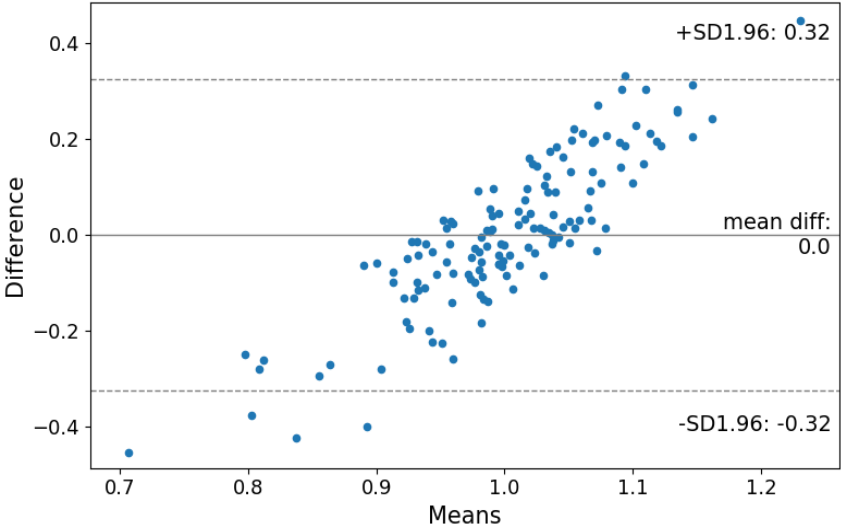**Mean Absolute Percentage Error (MAPE)** for each group in the cross-validation of Panel A.

	Group 1	Group 2	Group 3	Group 4	Group 5	**Mean**
MAPE	15,6%	10,2%	12,2%	12,0%	17,1%	**13.4%**

Whisker graph for the error in yield prediction for Panel A.

Bland and Altman diagram in percentage for the Panel A dataset.

KIWI UAV Spraying System

UAV-based EDIS Documentation

➢ Kakarla S.C., and Ampatzidis Y., 2021. *Types of unmanned aerial vehicles (UAVs), sensing technologies, and software for agricultural applications*. EDIS, University of Florida, IFAS Extension.

➢ Ampatzidis Y., and Albrecht U., 2021. D*rones and artificial intelligence to determine plant nutrient concentrations and develop fertility maps*. EDIS, University of Florida, IFAS Extension.

➢ Gorucu S., and Ampatzidis Y., 2021. *Drone injuries and safety recommendations*. EDIS, University of Florida, IFAS Extension.

➢ Ampatzidis Y., and Wade T., 2020. *Scouting with UAVs and AI in citrus production*. EDIS, University of Florida, IFAS Extension.

➢ Kakarla S.C., De Morais L., and Ampatzidis Y., 2019. *Pre-Flight and Flight Instructions on the Use of Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAVs) for Agricultural Applications*. EDIS, University of Florida, IFAS Extension.

➢ Kakarla S.C., and Ampatzidis Y., 2019. *Post-Flight Data Processing Instructions on the Use of Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAVs) for Agricultural Applications*. EDIS, University of Florida, IFAS Extension.

➢ Kakarla S.C., and Ampatzidis Y., 2018. *Instructions on the Use of Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAVs) for Agricultural Applications*. EDIS, University of Florida, IFAS Extension.

➢ Ampatzidis Y., 2018. *Applications of Artificial Intelligence for Precision Agriculture*. EDIS, University of Florida, IFAS Extension.

Thanks for your attention!

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Associate Professor
Agricultural and Biological
Engineering Department
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Southwest Florida Research and
Education Center, Immokalee
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Email: i.ampatzidis@ufl.edu
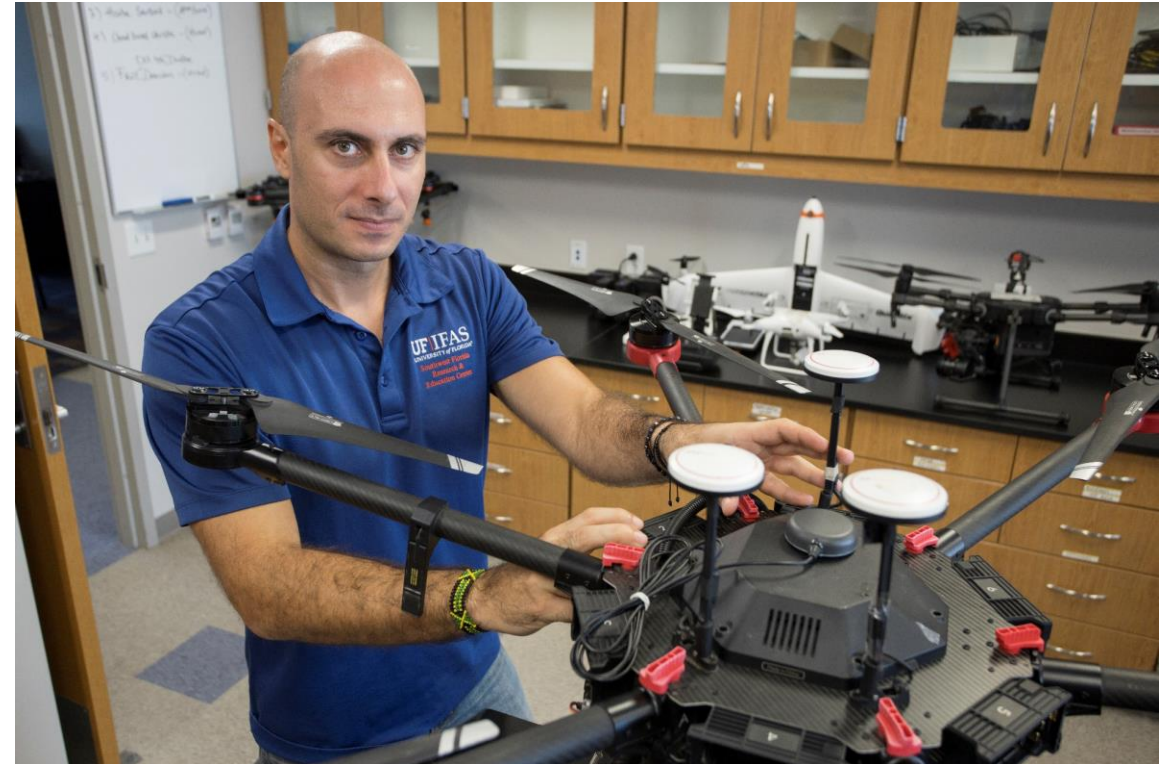
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