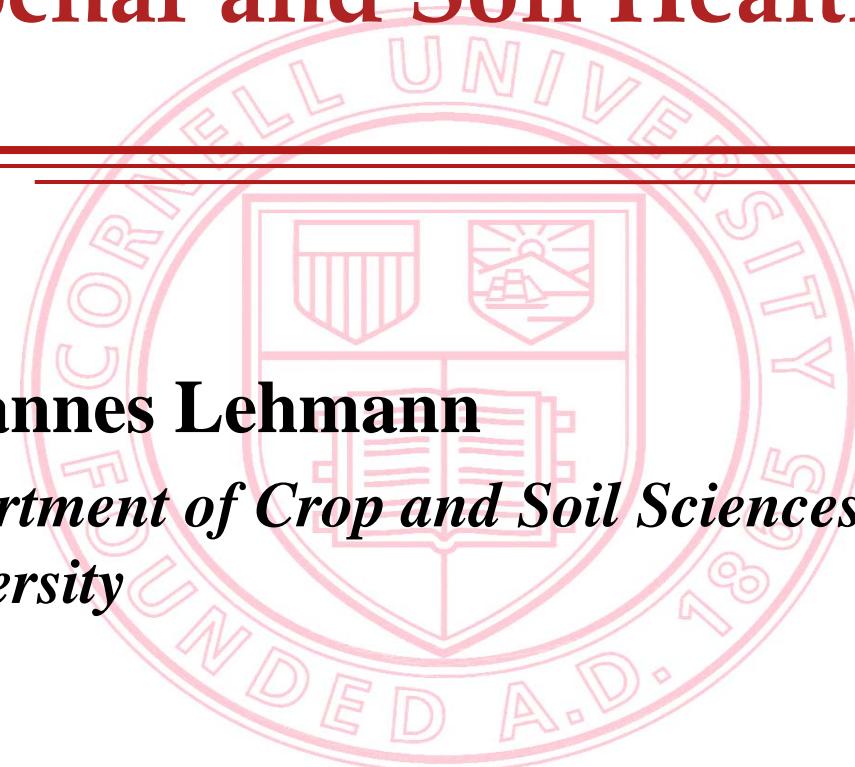


# Biochar and Soil Health

**Johannes Lehmann**

*Department of Crop and Soil Sciences, Cornell  
University*

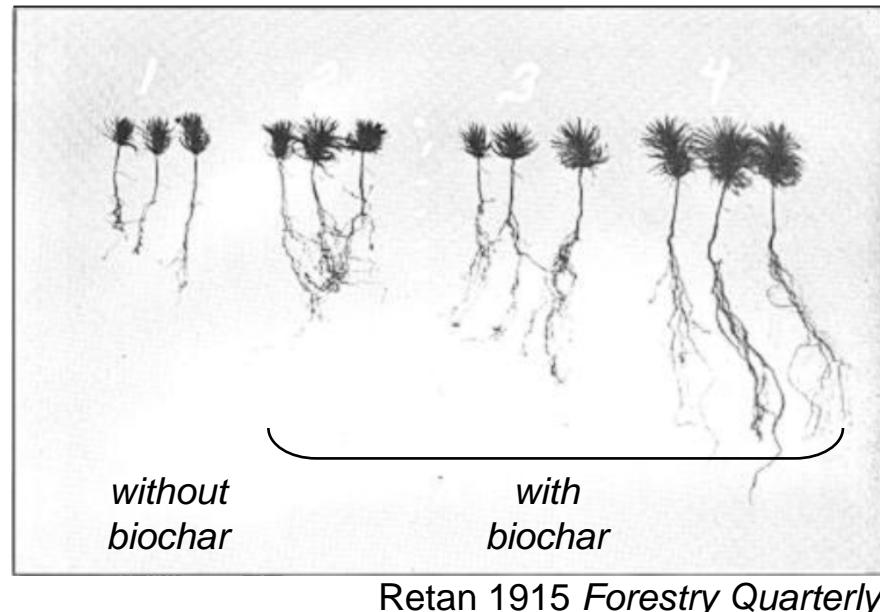


# Biochar Interest

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Early reports:

- Encyclopedia of Agriculture (Miyazaki, 1697)
- Terra Preta (Orton, 1870; Hartt, 1880; Sombroek, 1966)
- Charcoal use in soil (Allan, 1846; Trimble, 1851; Liebig, 1878)

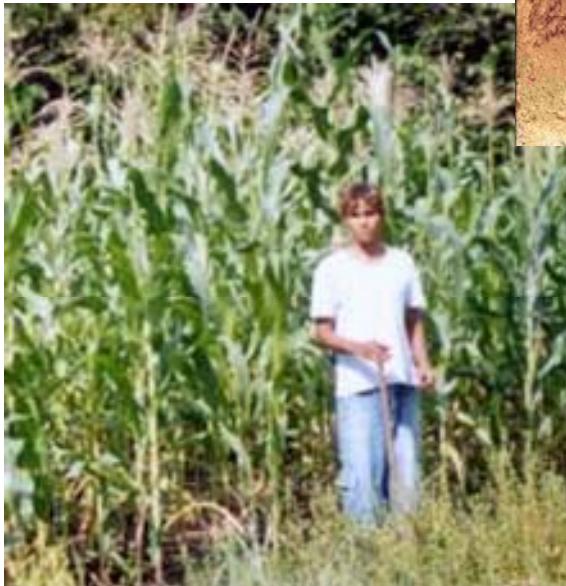


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# The Terra Preta - Biochar Story



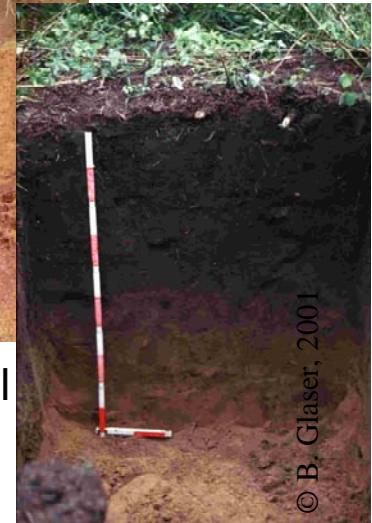
'normal' soil



"Terra Preta"



'normal' soil



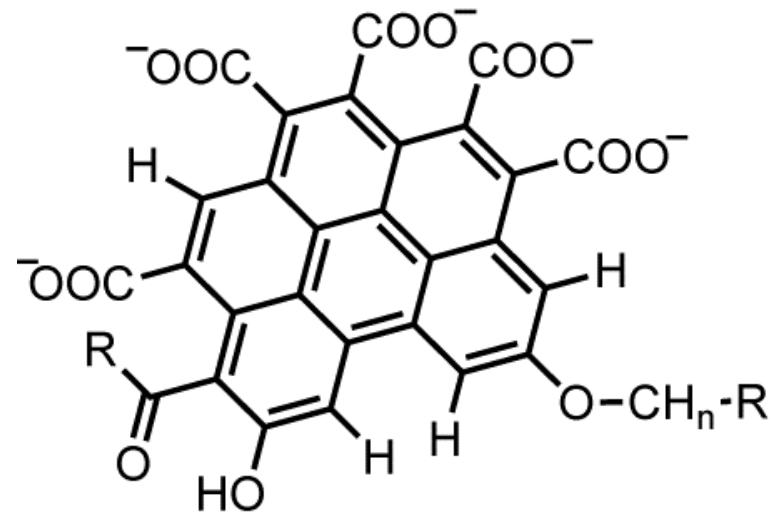
Terra Preta

(Central Amazon, Brazil)



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# “Naturally” Biochar-rich and Fertile Soils



Iowa Mollisol: 50% (of OC) biochar



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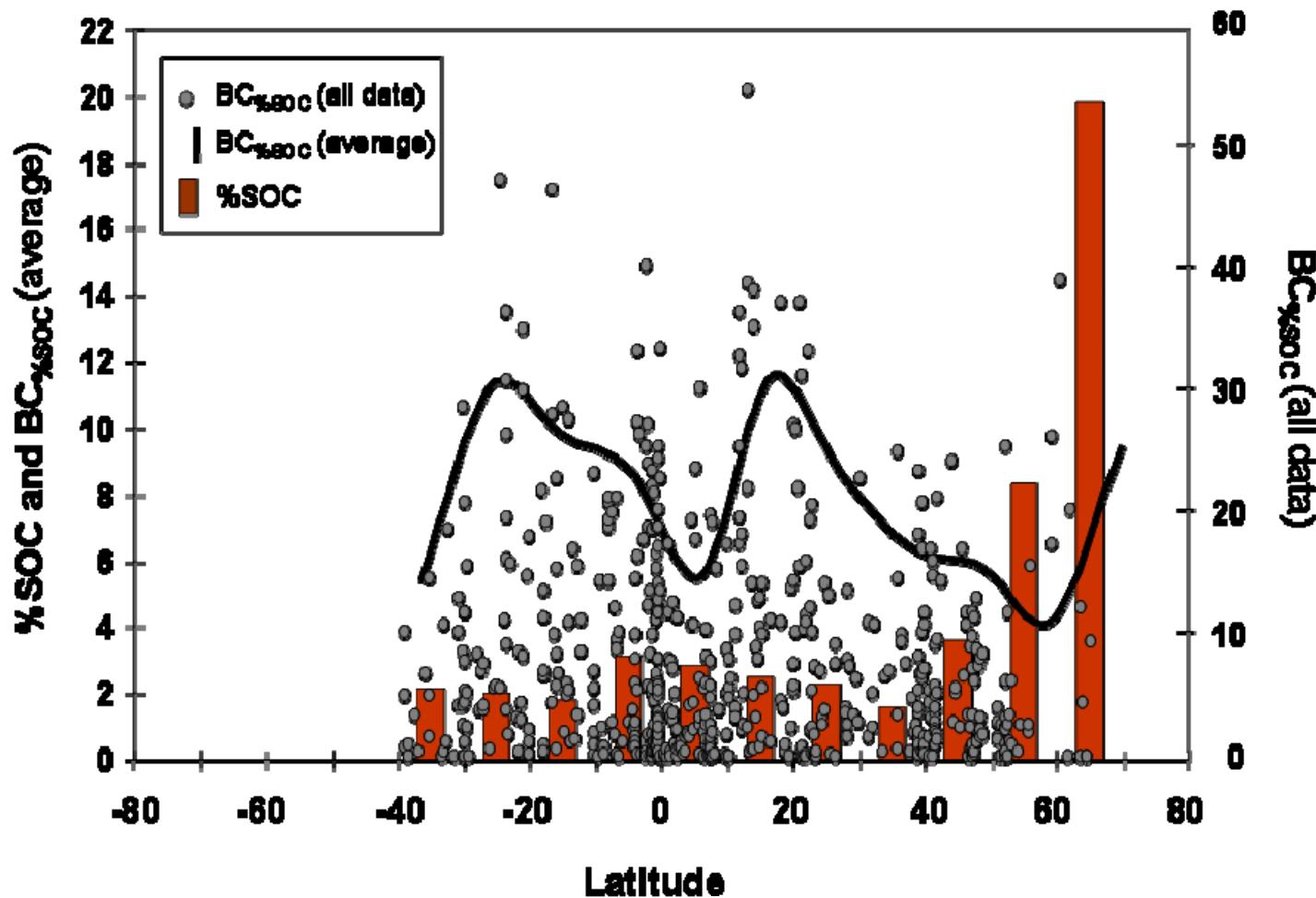
Downie et al 2011, AEE 140, 137-147  
Mao et al., 2012, Env Sci Techn, publ online

# Black Carbon Rich Soils Globally

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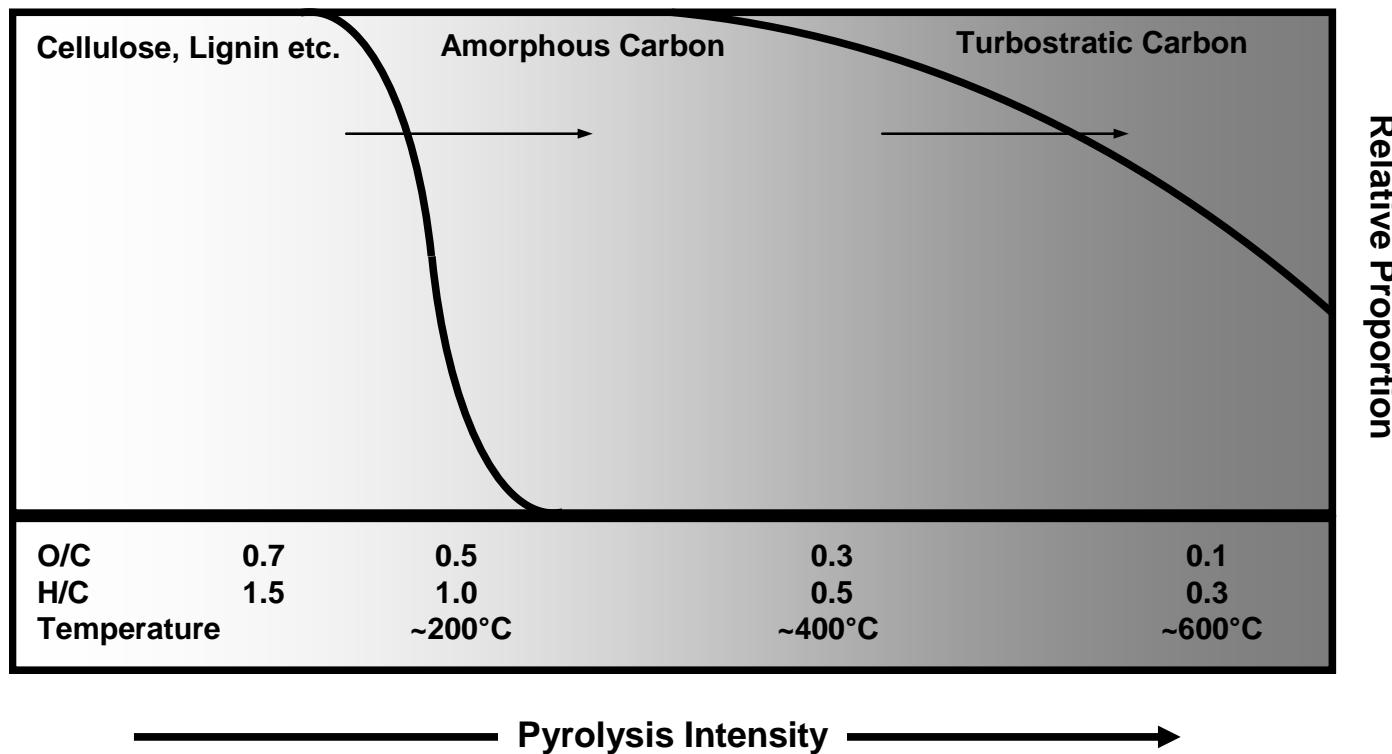
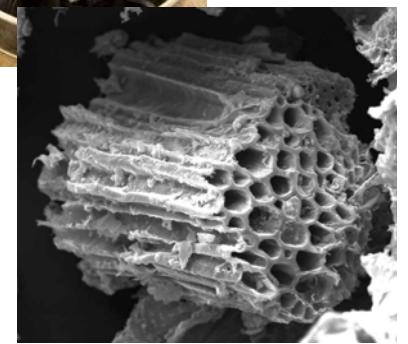
# Black Carbon Rich Soils Globally



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Krull et al, 2008, in: Nova Sci Publ

# Biochar Conversion



Cornell University

Lehmann et al., 2010, in: Imperial College Press,  
London

# Biochar Persistence

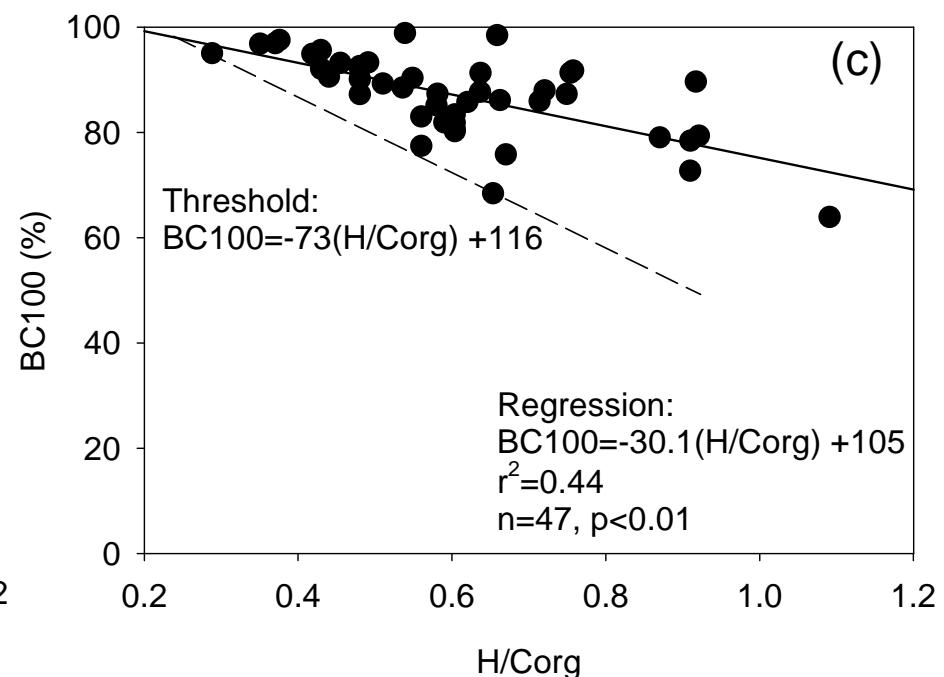
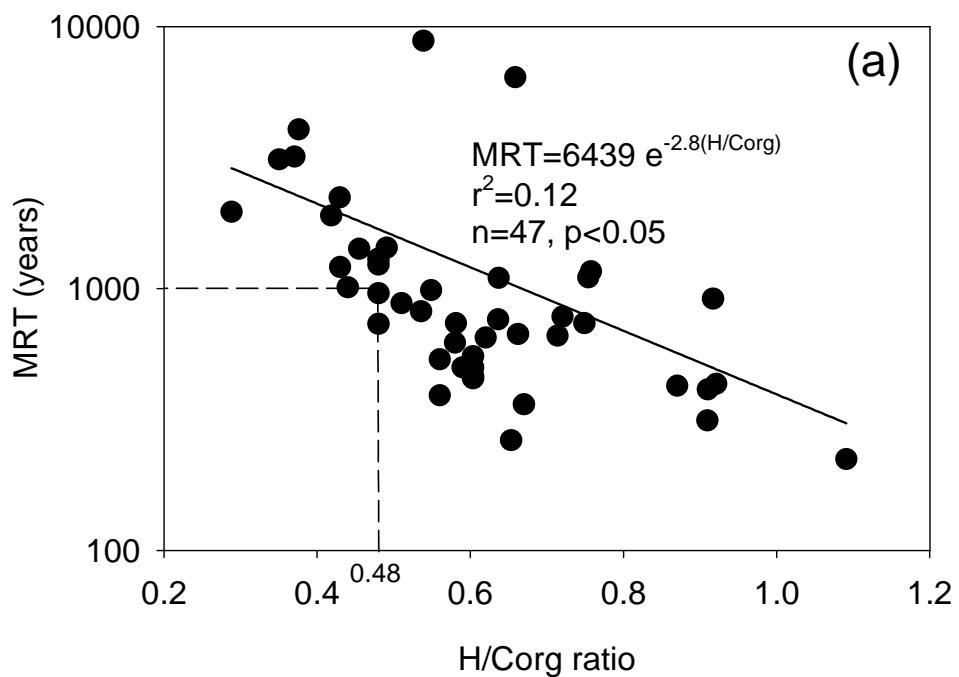
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**Biochar persistence about 1-2 orders of magnitude greater than uncharred feedstock (Kuzyakov et al., 2009; Zimmerman, 2010)**



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# Biochar Persistence in Soil



**Biochars with low H/Corg ratios have high persistence**  
**Biochars made at  $>500^\circ\text{C}$  from wood has H/Corg  $< 0.48$**



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Lehmann et al, forthcoming

# Biochar Properties and Agronomic Value

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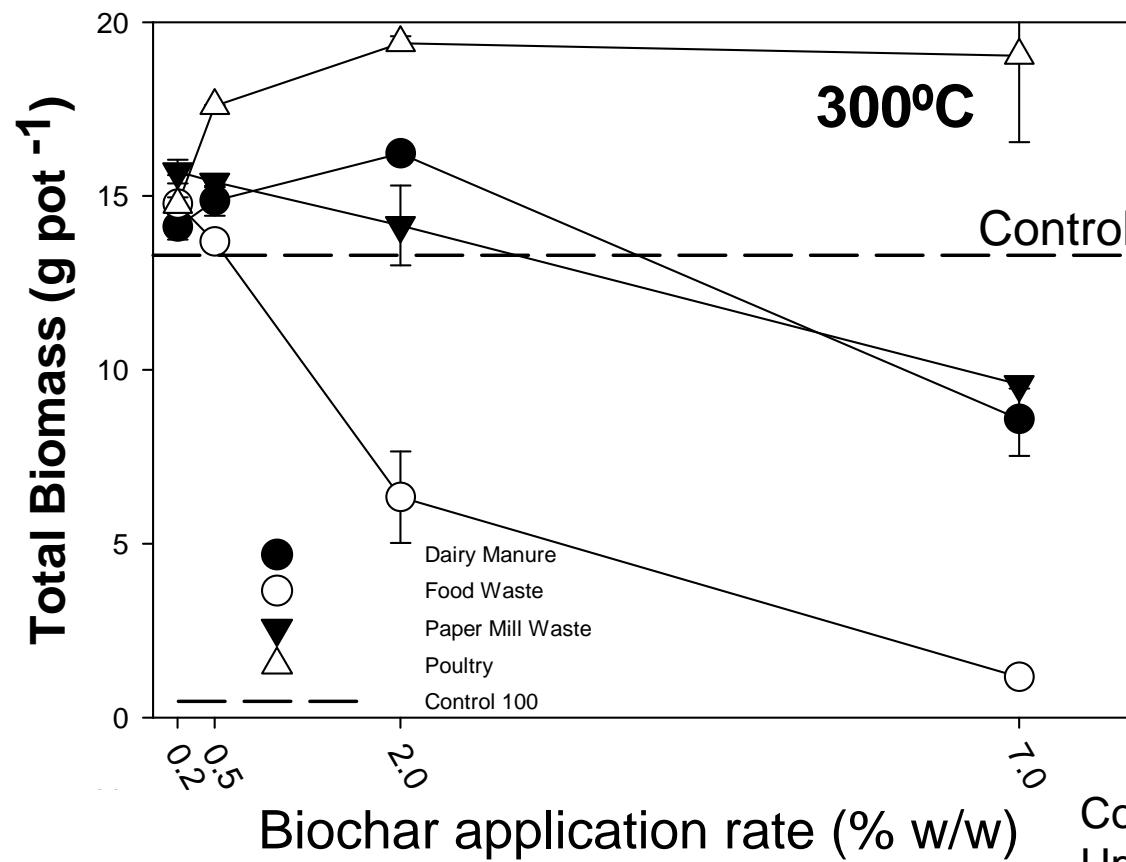
**Corn greenhouse experiment  
Upstate NY loamy soil (no significant  
fertility constraints)  
Eight different feedstocks  
Four different temperatures (300-600°C)**



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Rajkovich et al., 2012, BFS 48, 271–284

# Dependency on Biochar Properties



Corn greenhouse trial  
Upstate NY loamy soil  
N=2 (mean  $\pm$ SE)



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Rajkovich et al., 2012, BFS 48, 271–284

# Production Temperature vs Feedstock

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	Mean			Mean	
Poultry manure	16.8	A		500°C	14.4
Corn stover	15.4	B		600°C	14.
Hazelnut shells	14.3	C		400°C	13.8
Dairy manure	14.2	C		300°C	13.7
Oak	13.8	CD			
Paper waste	13.7	CD			
Pine	13.5	D			
Food waste	10.3	E			

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Rajkovich et al., 2012, BFS 48, 271–284

# Production Temperature vs Feedstock

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Effects	df	MS	df	MS	F value	P
	Effect	Effect	Error	Error		
Feedstock (F)	7	109.3	128	1.58	69.2	0.0000
Pyrolysis temperature (PT)	3	7.8	128	1.58	5.0	0.0028
Application rate (AR)	3	133.7	128	1.58	84.6	0.0000
F × PT	21	8.3	128	1.58	5.2	0.0000
F × AR	21	29.8	128	1.58	18.9	0.0000
PT × AR	9	3.5	128	1.58	2.2	0.00235
F × PT × AR	63	5.1	128	1.58	3.2	0.0000

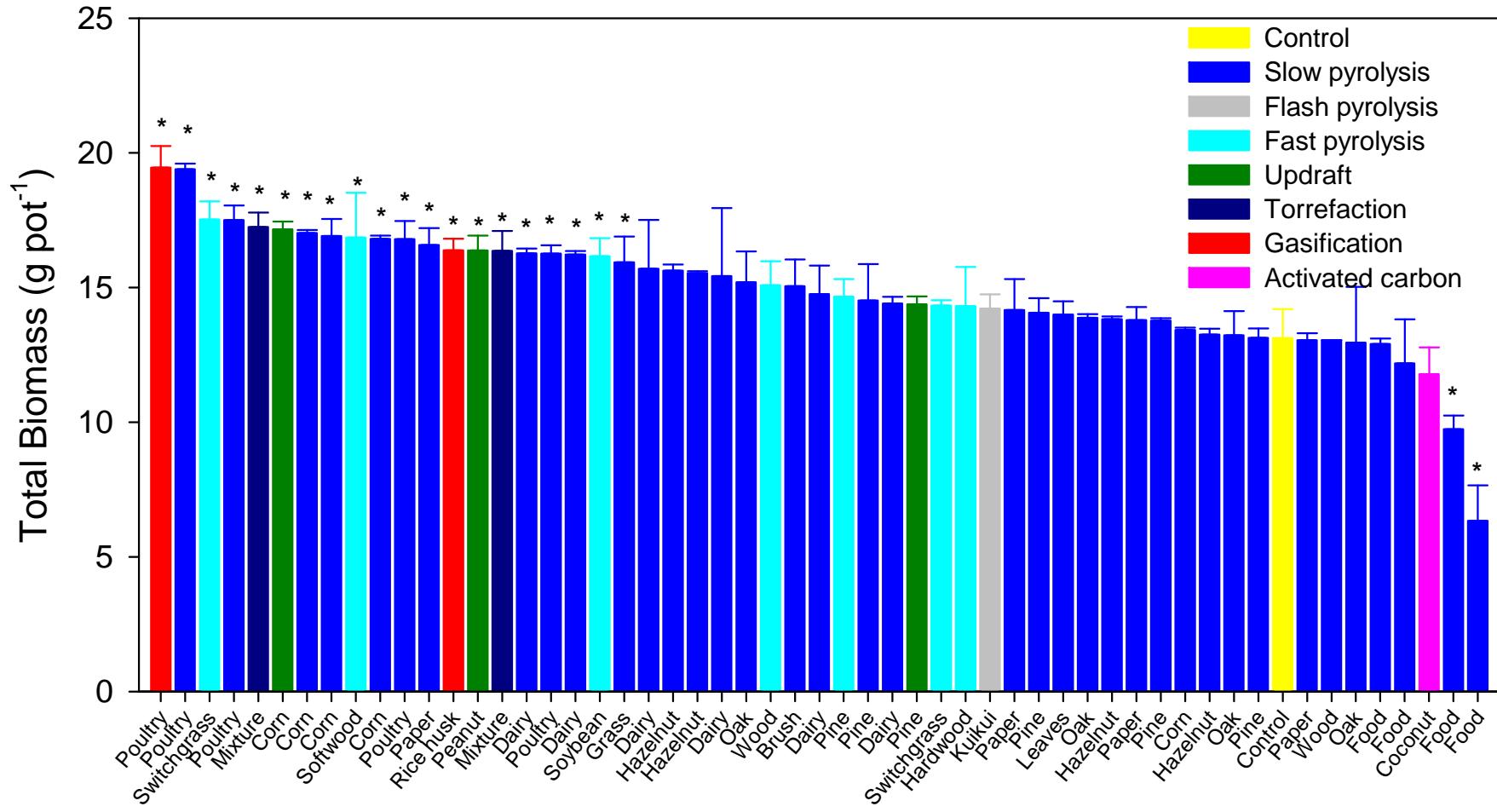
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Rajkovich et al., 2012, BFS 48, 271–284

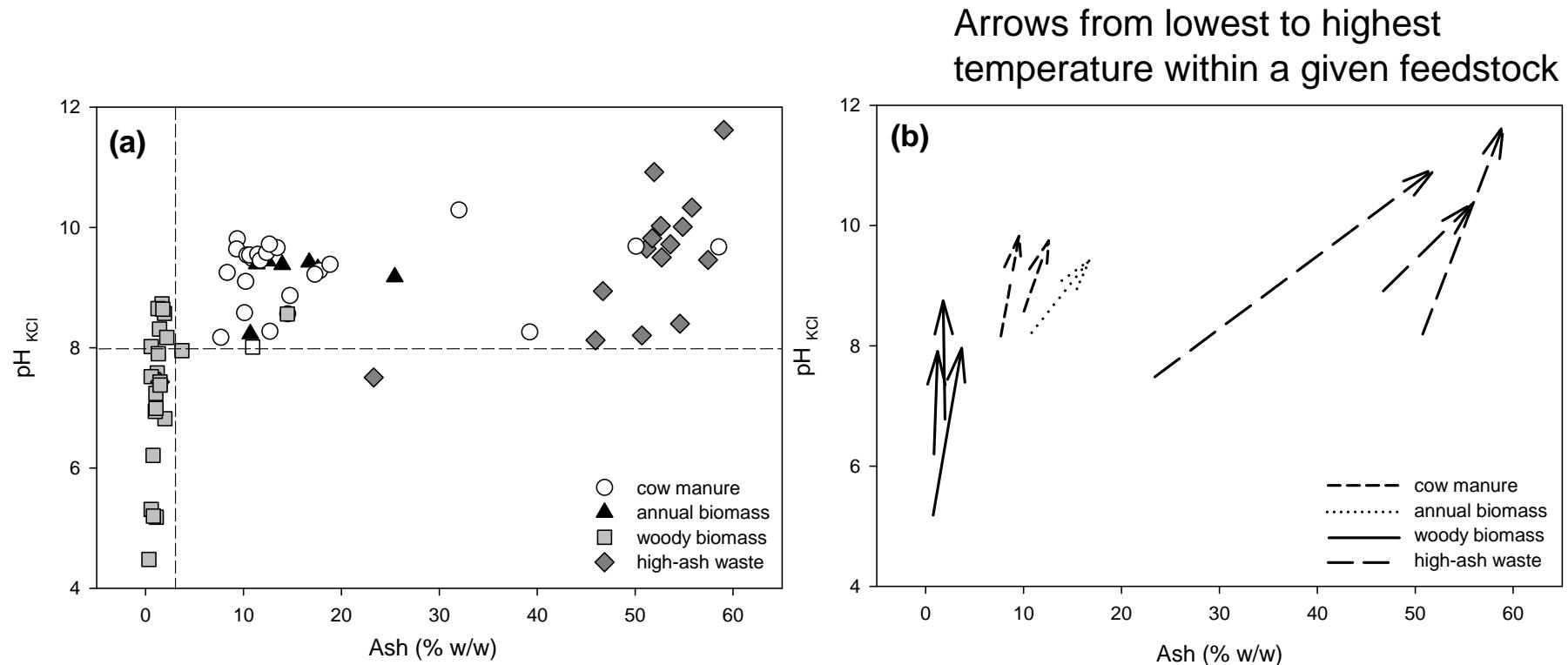
# Production Procedure vs Feedstock



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Rajkovich et al., 2012, BFS 48, 271–284

# Biochar Properties and Agronomic Effects



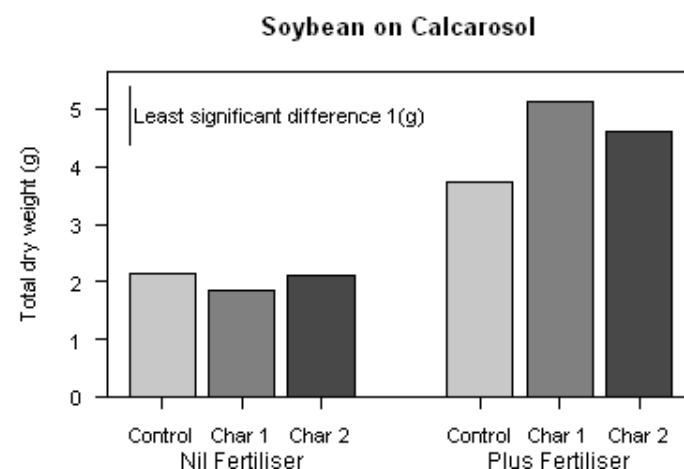
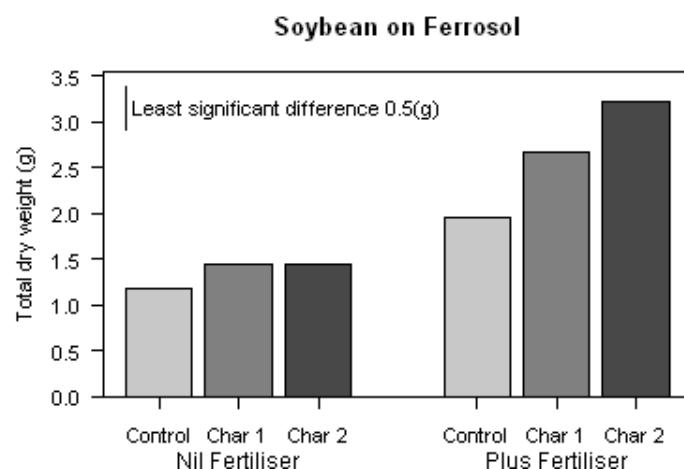
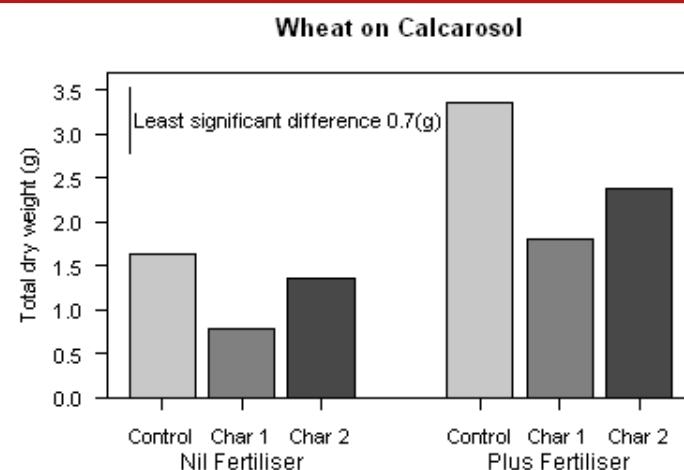
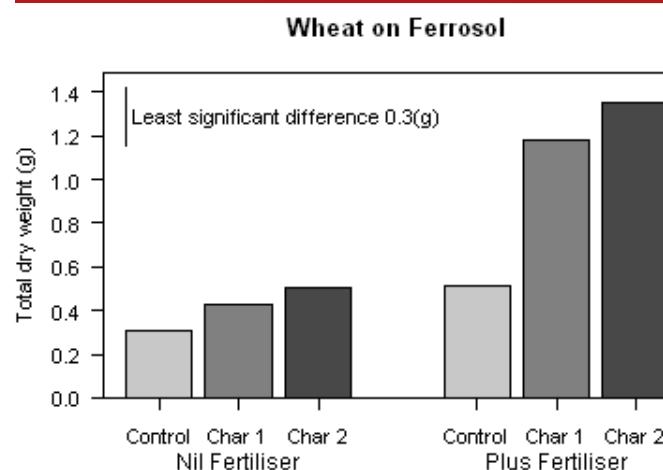
Slow pyrolysis



Cornell University

Enders et al.,  
2012, Biores. Techn. 114, 644-653

# Biochar Properties and Agronomic Effects



Australia  
10 t/ha biochar from  
paper mill waste+  
wood chips (550°C;  
pH 9.4; 8.2)



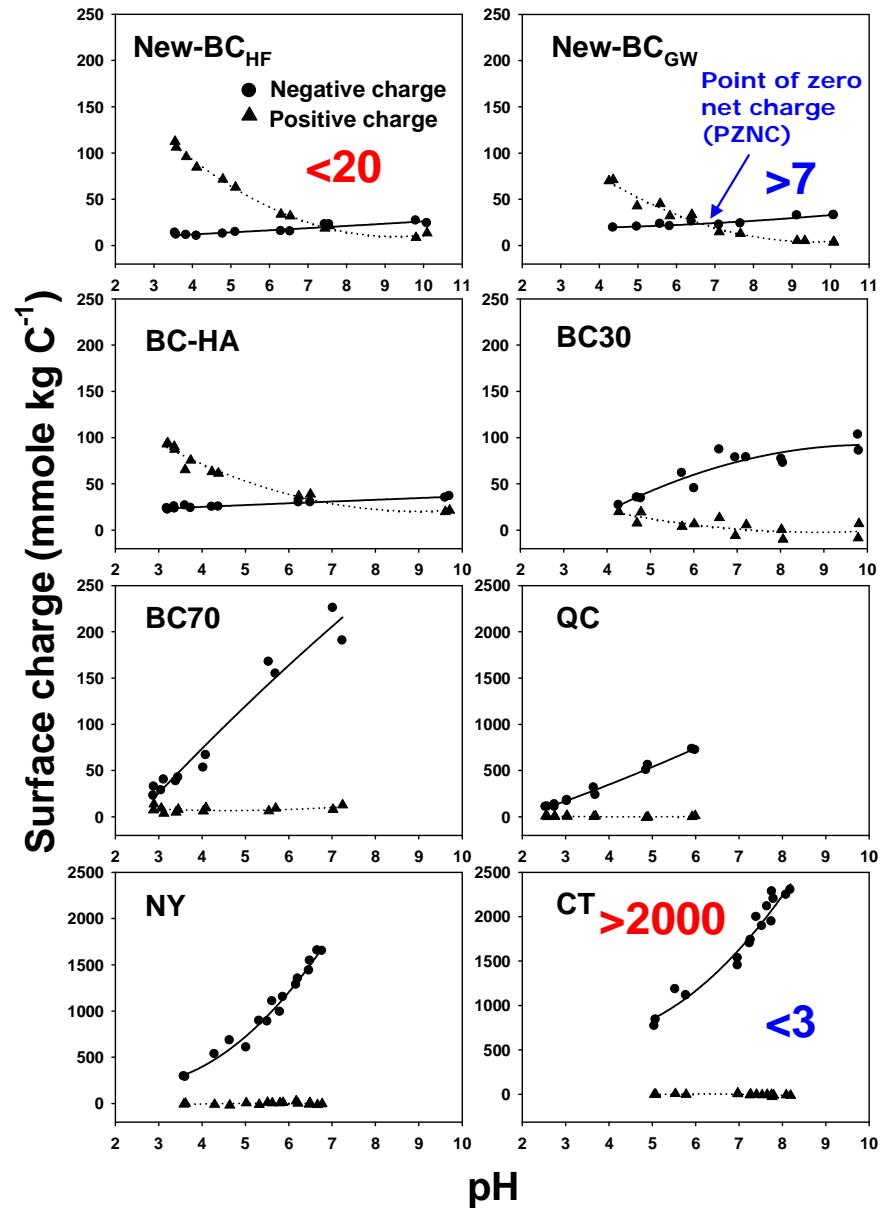
Cornell University

Van Zwieten et al., 2010, *Plant and Soil* 327:235–246

# Biochar and Nutrient Retention



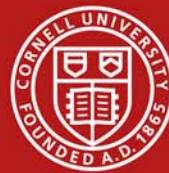
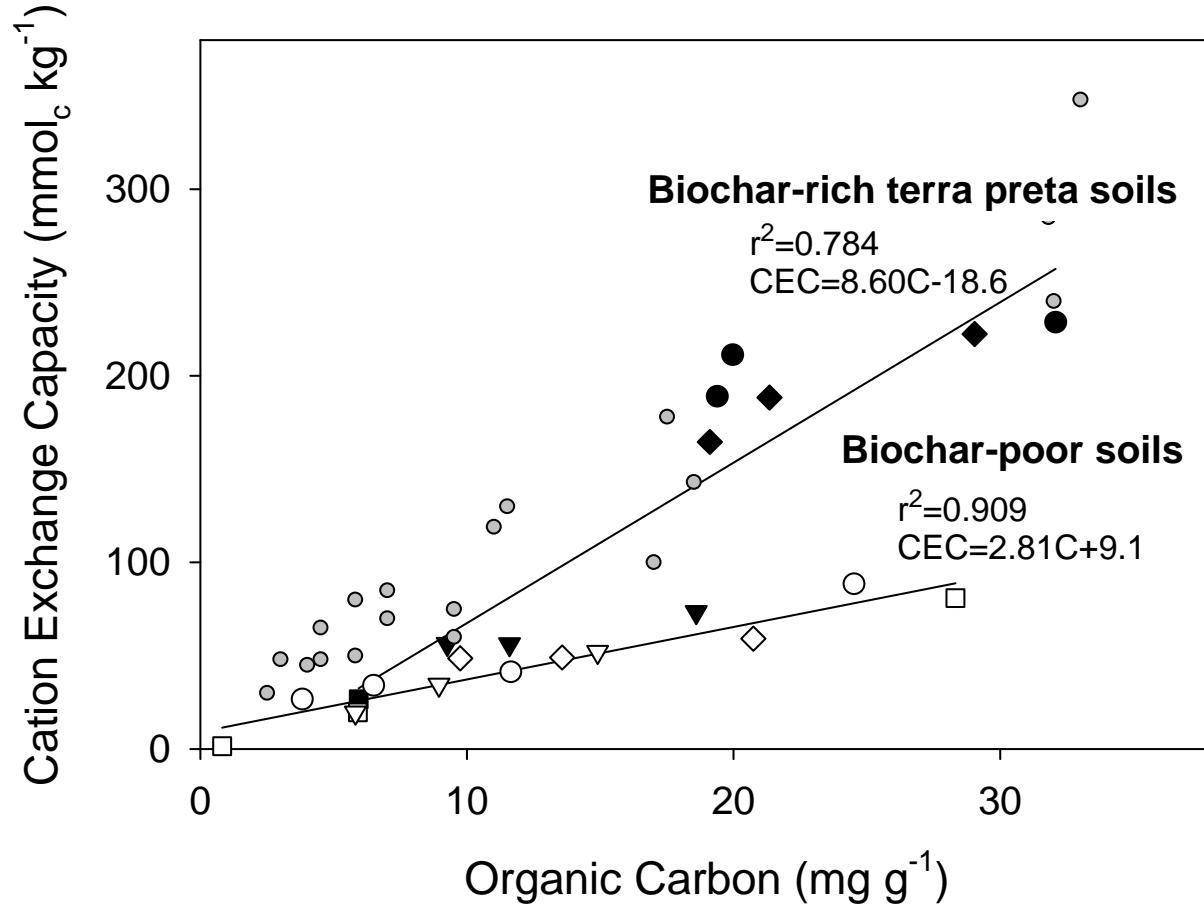
130-year-old Biochar  
(from pig iron production)  
in comparison to biochar  
made with traditional  
kilns



Cornell University

Cheng et al, 2008, GCA, 72, 1598-1610

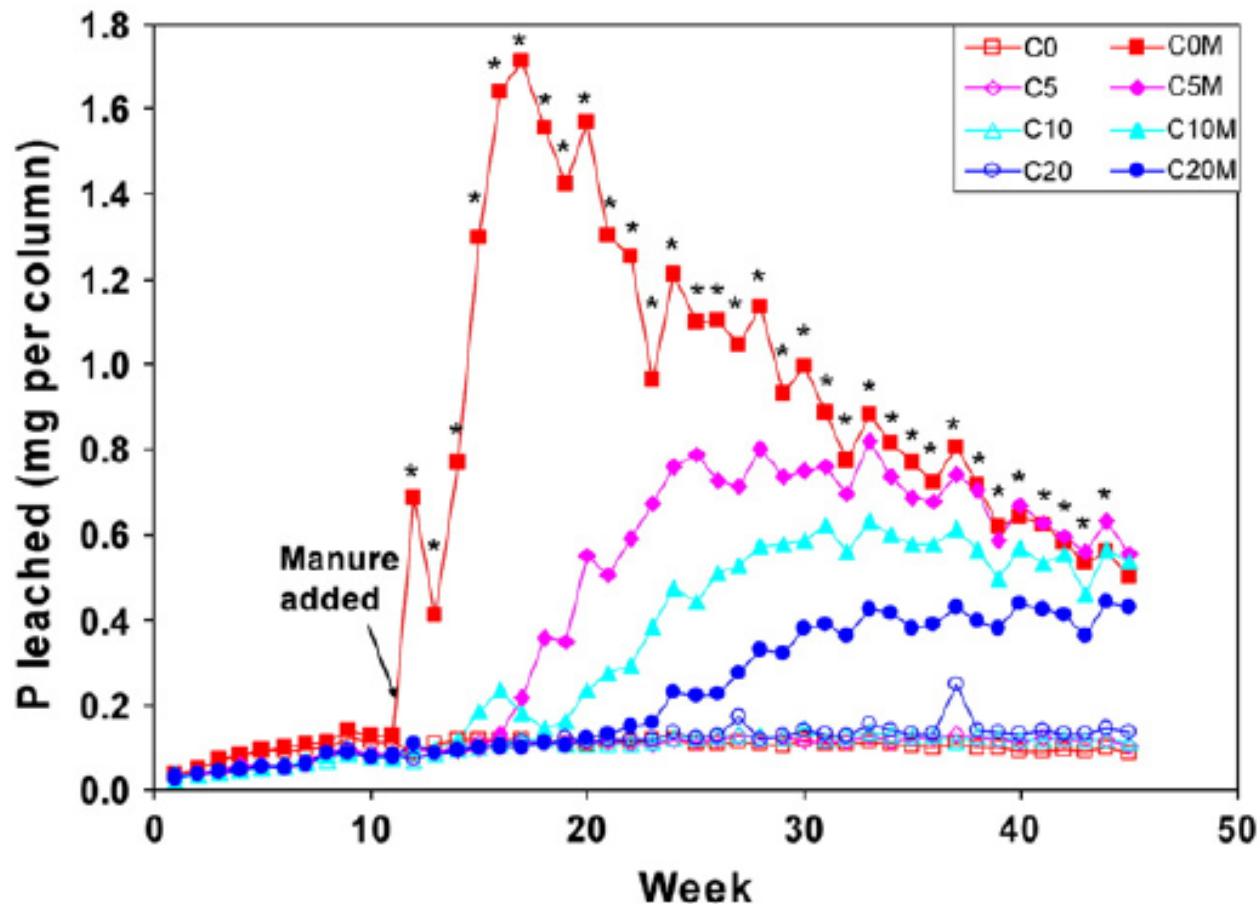
# Biochar and Nutrient Retention



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Liang et al., 2006, *Soil Sci. Soc. Am. J.* 70: 1719-1730

# Biochar Properties and Nutrient Leaching



Typic Hapludoll, Iowa  
Hardwood charcoal  
Column experiment, n=6



Cornell University

Laird et al, 2010, Geoderma 158, 436-442

# Biochar Effects on N Use Efficiency

Year	Secondary N fertilizer (% of recommended fertilizer application)	Total N uptake (kg total N ha <sup>-1</sup> )		
		0 t ha <sup>-1</sup>	12 t ha <sup>-1</sup>	p (biochar effect)
2007	50	55.69	46.61	0.5996
	100	68.77	58.68	0.2596
2008	50	78.26	80.44	0.8683
	100	116.22	116.28	0.9958
2009	50	72.88	69.55	0.7416
	100	112.28	121.58	0.4565
2010	50	97.50	87.82	0.7899
	100	113.01	116.23	0.7294
<i>p</i> (N effect)		0.0117	0.0048	

**Corn field experiment**

**Biochar application in 2007**

**Corn stover biochar (550°C)**

**Nitrogen study in 2009**

**N-15 labeled NH<sub>4</sub> (10 atom%)**

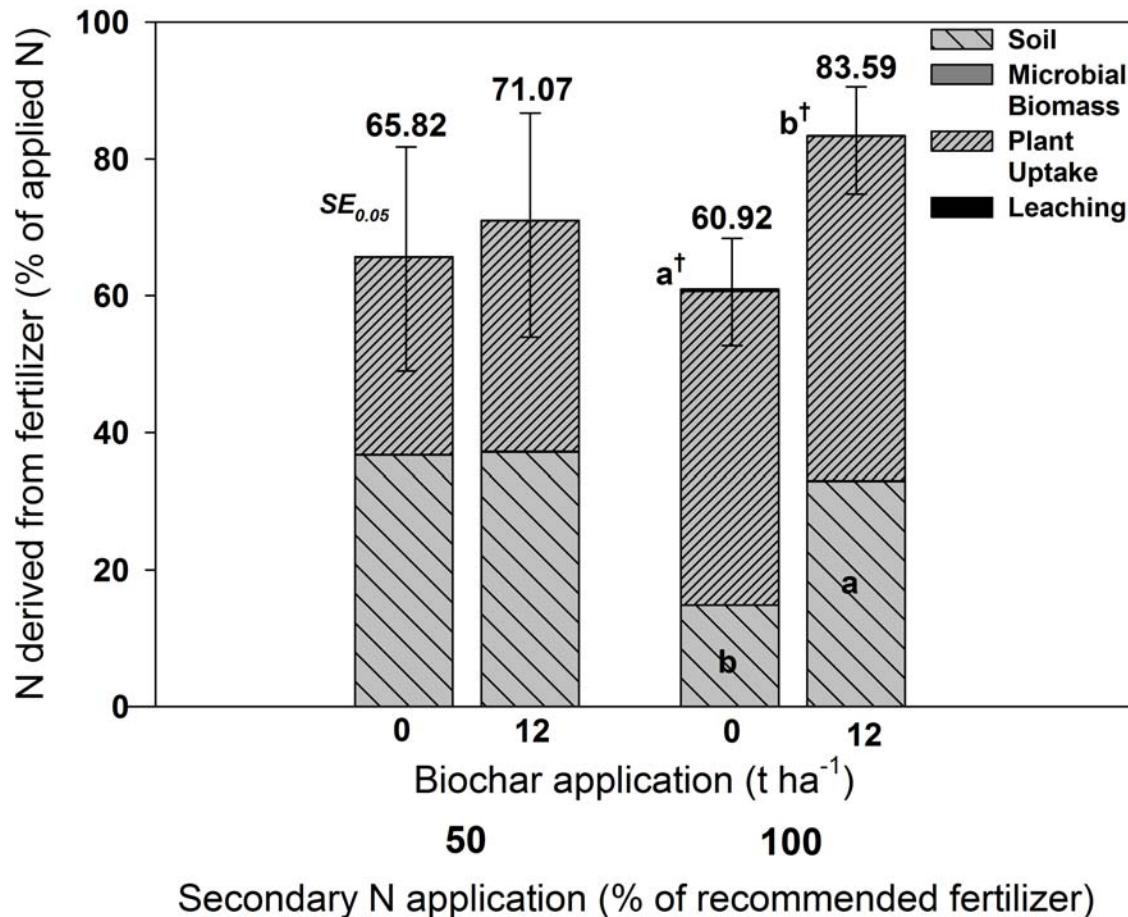
**N=3**



Cornell University

Guerena et al., 2013, Plant Soil

# Biochar Effects on N Use Efficiency



One order of magnitude greater  $\text{NO}_3^-$  than  $\text{NH}_4^+$  leaching

More organic N leaching than  $\text{NH}_4^+$  leaching

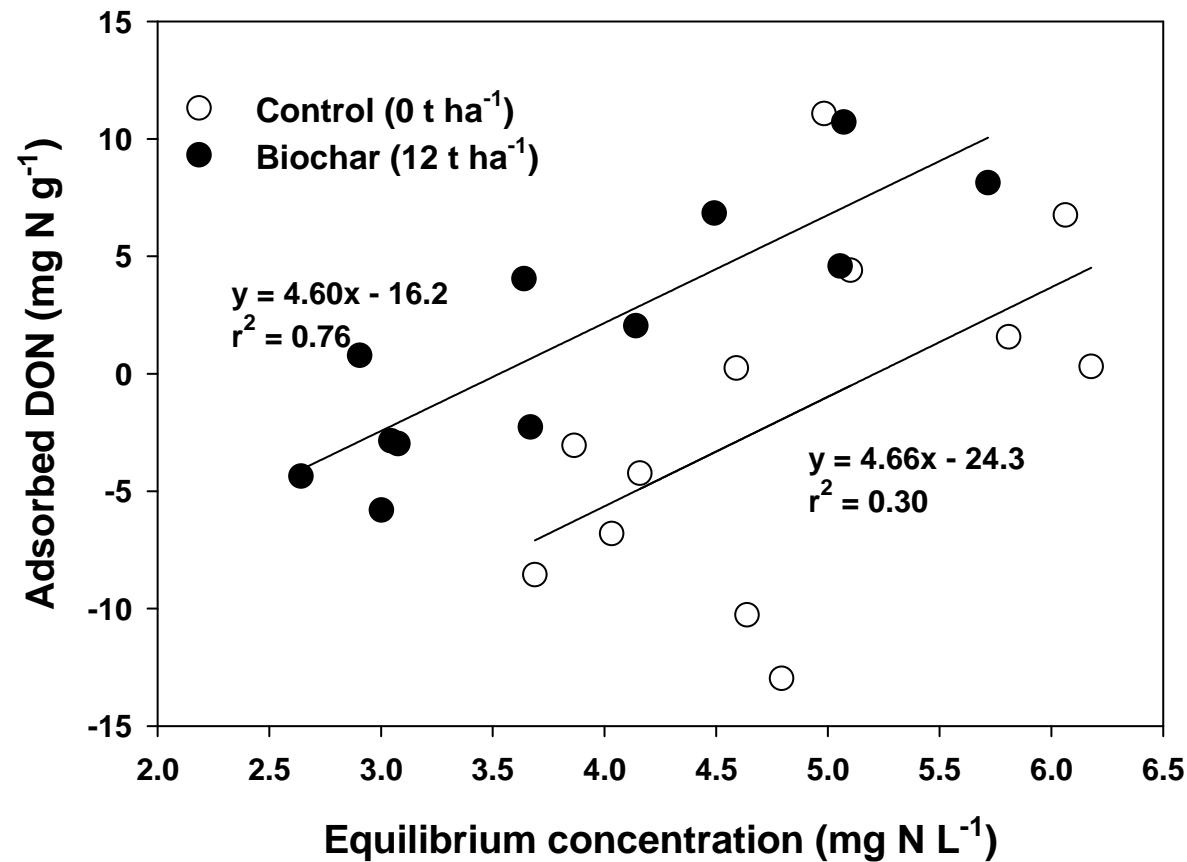


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Guerena et al., 2013, Plant Soil

# Biochar Effects on N Use Efficiency

Organic Nitrogen Retention in Soil?

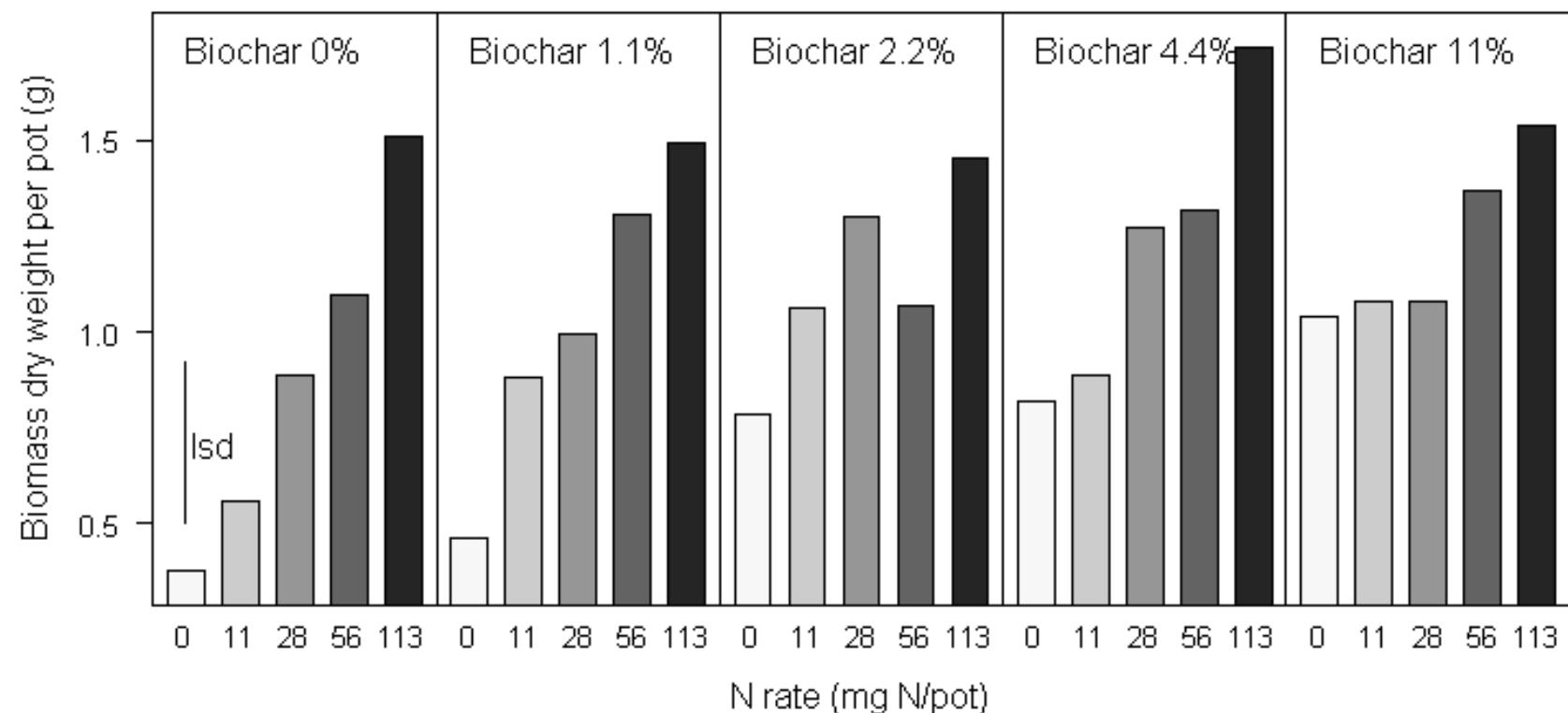


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Guerena et al., 2012, Plant Soil

# Biochar Effects on N Use Efficiency

Similar plant growth at lower N application



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Van Zwieten et al., 2010, AJSR

# Biochar Effects on Denitrification

Soil	Fluxes of N <sub>2</sub> and N <sub>2</sub> O when the difference between biochar and control N <sub>2</sub> O fluxes was maximum**					
	N <sub>2</sub> (μmol kg <sup>-1</sup> soil h <sup>-1</sup> )		N <sub>2</sub> O (μmol kg <sup>-1</sup> soil h <sup>-1</sup> )		N <sub>2</sub> O/(N <sub>2</sub> + N <sub>2</sub> O)	
	Control	Biochar	Control	Biochar	Control	Biochar
Elba	2.75	3.03	17.39	17.99	0.864	0.856
Lins	0.06	0.06	2.26	0.44	0.972	0.850
Arkport	15.77	4.82	0.54	0.09	0.053	0.038
Lentiscosa	3.41	23.73	4.45	2.34	0.550	0.159
Tioga	0.12	0.14	1.43	0.38	0.820	0.651
Howard	1.23	2.08	7.46	9.39	0.793	0.766
Secanos	5.23	0.76	3.64	0.61	0.443	0.394
Cabezo	10.95	4.29	1.74	0.67	0.295	0.142
Hudson A	0.22	0.22	0.36	0.48	0.607	0.291
Madalin	0.58	0.97	3.64	0.17	0.795	0.130
Niagara	0.41	1.06	18.53	9.10	0.971	0.854
Hudson B	3.59	4.04	7.28	4.61	0.643	0.511
Costa	7.79	14.25	5.67	2.36	0.458	0.179
Coronela	14.49	2.26	9.99	1.47	0.468	0.244
Guarapuava	0.17	0.09	1.63	0.14	0.782	0.447

Values are the mean of 4 replicates.

N<sub>2</sub>O emission decrease by 10-90% in 14 different agricultural soils

In 10 out of the 15 measured soils, also the total N denitrified between 4 and 232%

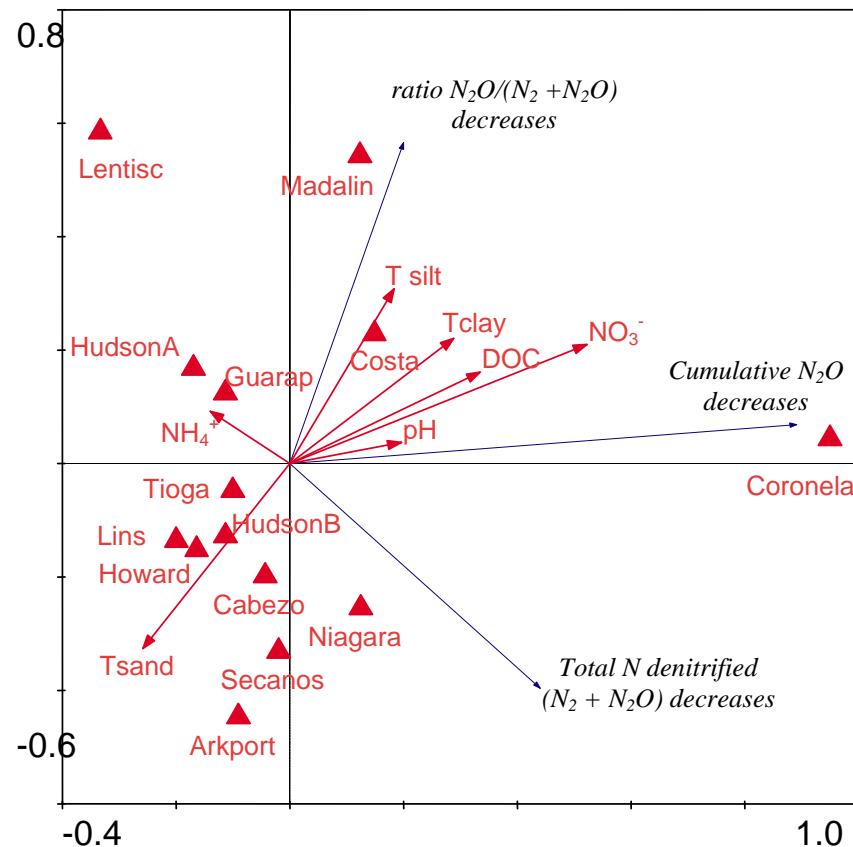


Cornell University

Cayuela et al., 2013, submitted

# Biochar Effects on Denitrification

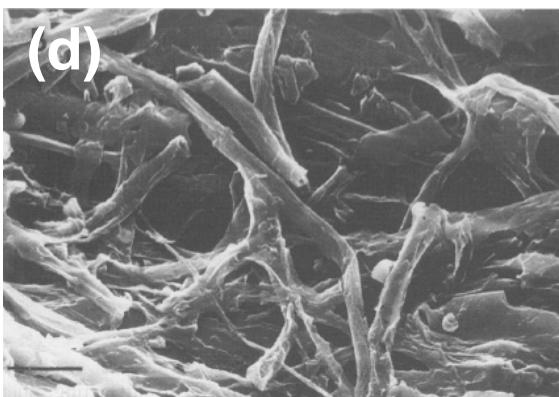
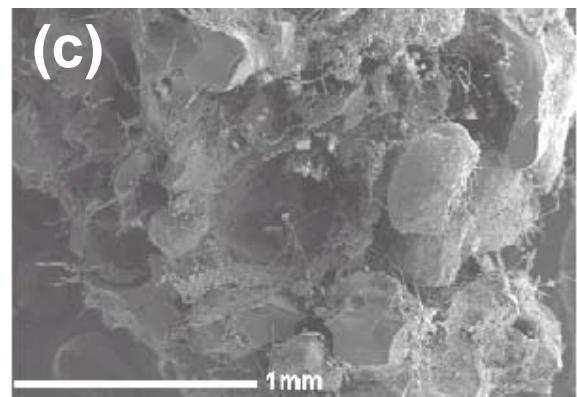
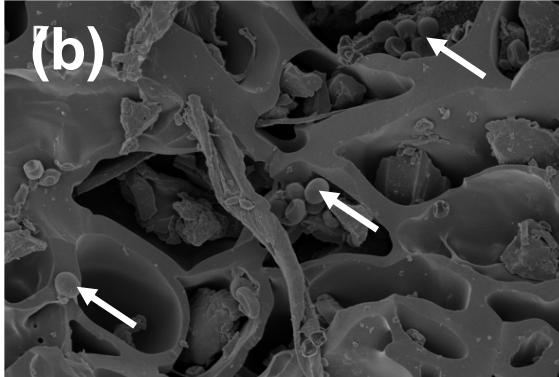
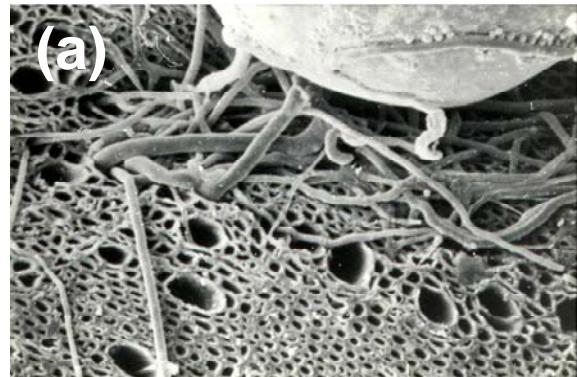
## Reason for decreases in denitrification



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Cayuela et al., 2013, submitted

# Biochar Effects on Soil Biota



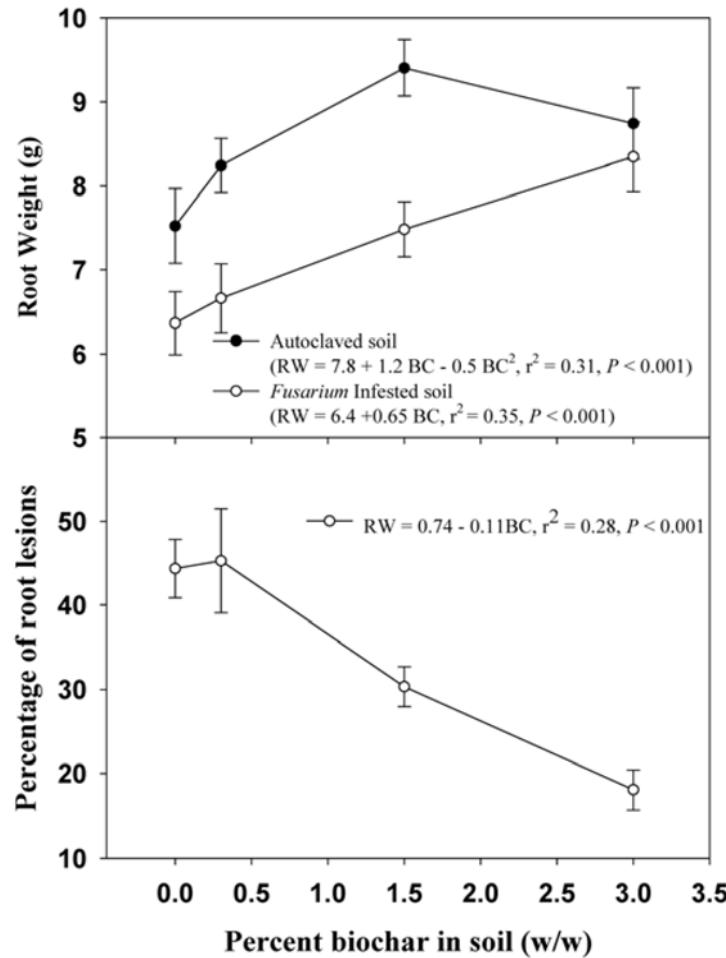
- Microorganisms observed on biochar surfaces
- Total microbial biomass increases in most studies
- Effects largely unexplored



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Lehmann et al, 2011, Soil Biol Biochem 43, 1812–1836

# Biochar Effects on Plant Disease



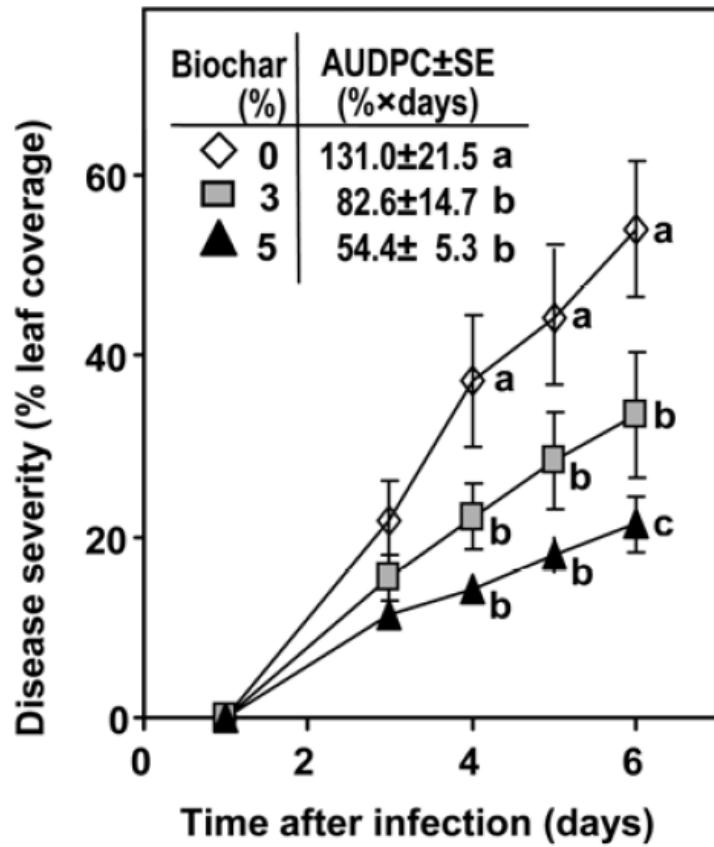
Fusarium on asparagus



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Elmer and Pignatello, 2011, *Plant Disease* 91, 960-966

# Biochar Effects on Plant Disease



Several studies have shown disease reductions with biochar additions.  
Mechanisms unclear, longevity of effect unquantified

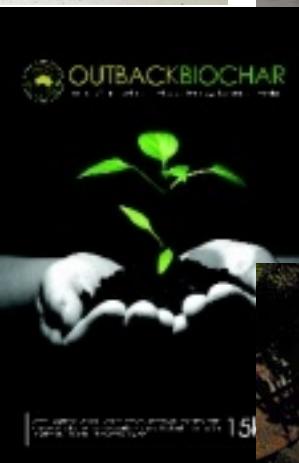
— Grey mold on tomato  
Area under disease progression



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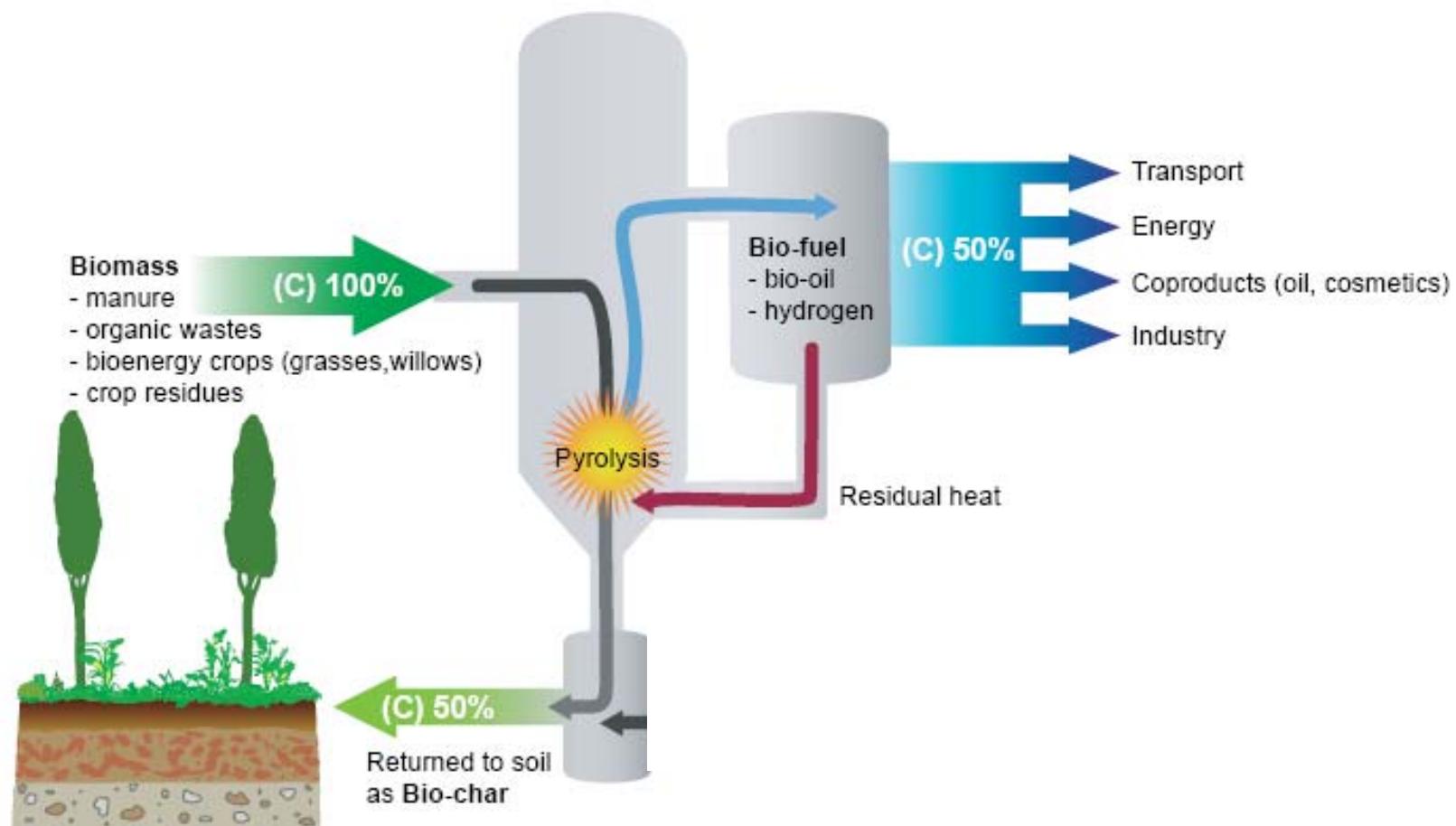
Elad et al, 2010, *Phytopathology* 100, 913

# Biochar Products



© Copyright Cardon Cultures 2012

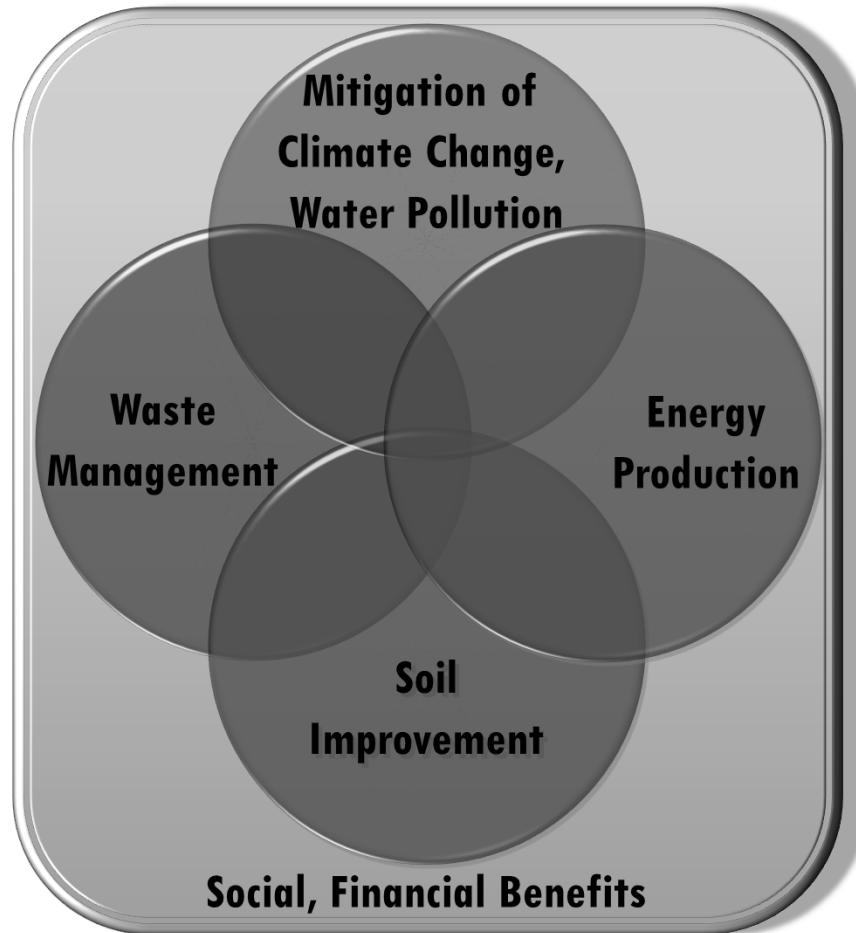
# Biochar as a System



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# Biochar Systems – Beyond Material

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